769

#769

Old Dartmouth

WHALING MUSEUM LIBRARY

Historical Society

F11.8

769

#769

Old Dartmouth

WHALING MUSEUM LIBRARY

Historical Society

The Private Journal
of
Nathaniel C. Ransom

Mattapoisett Mass.

Bark John Wells Outward Bound November 9th

Strong breeze from the West-ard this morning I left my folks all well as usual just to sea a about 8 o'clock A. M. got the anchor on the bows & evening Main top G. sail set course S. S. East-

Wednesday 10th

Fine breze from the N. West course E. S. East cloudy weather coiling lines getting the boat-craft ready in gineral several sails in sight- it is Father Lousons &c.

Thursday 11th

This morning light-breze from N. W. course E by S. main royal set latter part wind N. N. E. light-rain fitting the boats as usual I commenced on Sarahs cake

Friday 12th

Good breze from the N. W. fore part course East- Weather squally main royal out employed in getting the boats ready latter part- course E. S. East

Saturday 13th

Good breze again from N. West course E. S. East- Main royal out quite good weather one sail in sight- we've been to work on boats again to-day We ate up the last of my dear Wife's cake

Sunday 14th

Fore part strong breze from East- rd all sail set at noon hauled south shortened sail down to a double reefed main top sail fore top mast stay sail about 2 P. M. wind S. W. course E by S under double reefed top sails fore sail

Monday 15th

This morning hove to under a close reefed main top sail fore top mast stay sail & blowing a gale from S. W. we had a very heavy tempest- afternoon under double reefed top sails fore sail steering S. E by East latter part took in the fore top sail & fore sail again blowing strong Darling Sarah I should liked to have helped you washed to-day

Tuesday 16th

Squally to-day this morning set main top G. sail wind N. W course S. E. broke out a barrel of beef repaired the M top-sail pumping me work part to-day

Bark John Wells Outward Bound

November Wednesday 17th 1869

Strong breeze from N. W. course S. E fore part under a close reefed main topsail foresail at noon set double reefed topsails evening shorten reef out to topsail

Thursday 18th

Strong breeze from N. W. course S. E. main topsail Gsail set quite pleasant weather we commenced on my grape preserves I should like to be with my darling Sarah this thanksgiving day hope she is enjoying herself

Friday 19th

Strong breeze from N. to N. E. course S. E. top Gsails set fine weather got the cutting jumants aloft

Saturday 20th

Strong breeze from N. E. fore part course S. E shortened sail down to a double reefed main topsail foresail foretop mast staysail broke out fresh water latter part and the wind at a close reefed fore topsail

Sunday 21st

Fore part good breeze from East'rd on wind on port tack set a whole main topsail double reefed fore & course fine weather I finished reading a 3rd paper my wife gave me latter part equally the fore brace end of the main topsail yard broke off we rigged a timpsail for the present Lat 29.55- Long 39-06

Monday 22nd

Light breeze from S. E. on wind fore part on starboard tack finbacks in sight broke out beef pork mackrel codfish meal sugar molasses oil & pickles

Tuesday 23rd

Light baffling winds weather quite pleasant broke out boat-mast & yards cordage singing stuff & made bread & flour latter part finbacks in sight two miles out

Wednesday 24th

Fine breeze from South'rd heading about E. S. E. all sail set one sail in sight working in the singing the 4th mate fitted his boat mast & yard finbacks in sight

Thursday 25th

Light breeze from the South'rd on wind on Starboard tack top Gsails out I made a yard for my boat-sail we rigged life lines on the topsail yards

Lat 28.07. Long 35.43

A Dean Master November 26th 1869

Friday 26th Light breeze from the Southward on wind
Heading about E. S. E. fine weather sent some
spare Spars aloft to work on boat mast
finbacks in sight also one sail

Saturday 27th

Fore part fine weather light breeze from the
S. E. heading S. W by S. Set Top G. Sails out finbacks
& two sails in sight I made a boat mast
set up the main Top mast back stays

Sunday 28th

Good breeze from S. E. on wind heading S. W. by S main
Top G. sail out several sails in sight I've been reading
a good part of the day for pass time

Monday 29th

Good breeze from S. E. heading S. S. W. main Top G sail
set I finished my boat mast we put straps on the Top
sail yards for head earrings it is my birth day Finish
P. was where my darling wife could finish my idea
We all partook of grape preserve for supper

Tuesday 30th

Strong breeze from E. S. E. on wind heading about
S. main Top G sail out got the cutting pendants aloft
aloft fore rolling cutting falls &c. Strong winds out to-day

December Wednesday 1st

Strong breeze again to-day from Eastward on wind heading
about S. by E. under whole main Top sail double reefed
fore & crosses broke out fresh water & bread painting
cutting falls &c. Lat 20.04 Long 36-00

Thursday 2nd

Strong breeze from Eastward on wind heading about
S. by E. fore rolling cutting falls &c latter part set main Top
G

Friday 3rd

Strong breeze from Eastward on wind heading from
S. by E. to S. S. E with main Top G. sail fore rolling
cutting guys &c put span lines on fore Top mast Top G
& royal back stays Lat 15-47 Long 34-10

Saturday 4th

Fine breeze from Eastward on wind heading S. S. E.
Top G sails out one sail in sight broke out flour
we ate up the last of the grape preserve

Bark Solon Stella Outward Bound December

Sunday 5th

Good breze from E by S on wind heading S. S. E all sail set fore part good weather latter part equally P've been busying myself by reading darling Miss Jasper

Monday 6th

Fine breze from E. S. E on wind heading about S. all sail set good weather set up fore top mast t'gn. G. & royal back stays crew making sennit &c Lat 9.52. Long 36.39

Tuesday 7th

Light breze from E. steering S. all sail set one sail in sight fitting cutting stage gear set up the head stays also the fore t'gn G. & royal back stays

Wednesday 8th

Fore part light breze from E. S. E on wind heading S. & S. by W. working in rigging latter part heavy rain squalls broke out molasses one sail in sight

Thursday 9th

Nearly calm all day working in the rigging & making sennit as usual we're one Month out to day I wonder what Sarah is doing now hope she is well

Friday 10th

Fore part fine weather good breze from N. E course S. by W. all sail set quite a number of sails in sight broke out fresh water beef pork & small stock caught several fish Lat 05. 24. Long 29-14

Saturday 11th

Good breze from East'd fore part raised a large school of small sperm whales, lowered for them chased them about 4 hours, going fast to windward give them up latter part working in rigging Lat 04.00 Long 29.30

Sunday 12th

Fore part good breze from S. E. on wind main t'gn G sail set heading about S. W. by S. rove off new flying jib halyards latter part light breze all sail set

Monday 13th

Fine weather good breze from S. E on wind S. S. W all sail set broke out a new main top mast stay sail raised a school of killers took them to be Hackfish lowered for them chased them off to windward came aboard but the stay sail jibt out a new davit after for Starboard boat Dont of my head Sarah I look like now

H. Dean Master December 13th 1869

Strong breeze from Tuesday 14th E. on wind, heading fine weather inbent the main top mast stay-sail took & both this out after each unit it again / carried the fore top G. sail & / took in fore top G. sail & T. sail crossed the equator bowse out to-day Longitude

Wednesday 15th

Strong breeze from S. E. on wind, heading more S. S. E. P. S. S. E. main top G. sail, set & set up the main top mast back stays latter part sinking on battings, making sweats &c

Thursday 16th

Strong breeze again from S. E. on wind, heading about S. S. E. main top G. sail fly jib out working in rigging making sweats &c. Signal Lieut in sight

Friday 17th

Fine breeze from S. E on wind working up the Eastern coast Brazil reefed jib pursuant & main top sail lifts latter part heading about S. point into land

Saturday 18th

Fine weather good breeze working to Southward broke out flour working in rigging &c. afternoon ship struck on a shoal we hailed ship stood off she immediately ship uninjured we thin &

Sunday 19th

Fore part fine weather good breeze from E. course &c. in all sail set out sight of land once more latter part squally I aired my clothing this morning

Lat 09. 40. Long 34. 23. Monday 20th

Fine weather good breeze from Eastward course S. S. W. all sail set the sail in sight set up skins stay bob stays, fib & fly fib gaff & fore royal studdy sails aftumbo set up fib & fore to mast stays

Tuesday 21st

Fine breeze from E. course S. S. W. all sail set possable good weather crew making sweats made new cringles to fore stay sail & clues serging on battings on towel fore & aft cobsack quilting in two allowances fib & jibs set to rights during this day has taken chance lesson to-day it is his birthday

Barks Cohen Wells Outward Bound December

Wednesday 22nd

Fine breeze from E. S. E. course E. S. E. cloudy all sail set working in rigging knotting & drawing rope yarns for sinnet &c— latter part take out a cask of freshwater Exchanged Compliments with a frenchman

Thursday 23rd Lat 19. 44. Long 56. 45-

Fine breeze again from N. N. E. course S. S. W. all sail set & gratly improved the fore top G. light & main brace pennants &c fine making sinnet &c Finish

Friday 24th

Clear breeze from Southward on wind under double reefed topsails courses fib & spanker and gratter & main Hard day caught several skids jacks & saltwater my darling wife took a music lesson this afternoon

Saturday 25th

Fine breeze from Southward on wind steering about N. E. N. all sail set broke out fore & water casks part overhauling cutting gib rehoved out of fore topsail footrope killed a pig. Merry Dear Sarah & wish you a merry christmas

Sunday 26th

Fore part calm we raised a school of codfish & lowered chased them awhile, they were too cunning & wouldn't get fast latter part light breeze from E. steering S. W by S. fine weather Lat 22. 53. Long 40-18

Monday 27th

Light breeze from N. E. course S. W. by S. fine weather all sail set 3 sails in sight broke out cordage &c latter part repaired fore topsail footrope broke out— Too fine so much to do

Tuesday 28th

Fore part fine weather good breeze from N. E course S. W. by S working in rigging making sinnyan &c.

Wednesday 29th

Light breeze steering S. W. making sinnyan bent new fore top G fast rope repaired a heavy lim just

N. Thursday 30th

Light breeze from North'd course S. W. fine weather broke out fish hook & small stores repaired fly- -jib pennants making sinnyan drying codfish &c.

Lat 29. 26. Long 44. 57.

A. Dean Master of said Bark

Friday 31st

Fore part light breze from E. course S. W. cloudy all sail set drawing & knoting ropeyarns over being in rigging &c. latter part good breze one sail in sight also school of porpuses just saw lashings on anchors

Saturday January 1st

Strong breze from S. W. on wind heading about S.S.E. light sail parted several sails in sight saw a school of Grampuses. This is new year day they say I should like to be with my Darling Wife about this time.

Sunday 2nd Lat 32. 24. Long 46. 31

Strong breze from S. W. on wind heading S. by E. under double reefed topsails courses jib & staysail

Monday 3rd

Strong breze from N. N. W. course S. W. by W. fore part main t'sp G sail out making sundry &c. latter part breze increasing shortened sail down to double reefed topsails

Tuesday 4th

Squally all day wind let us steer S. W. by W. most of the time heavy swell on latter part set up fore fife stay broke out fresh water & a cask of Bread

Wednesday 5th

Good breze from N. E course S. W. by W. all sail set set up fore rigging head stays fore t'gallt mast top G & royal backstays pleasant weather Lat 37. 24 Long 50. 47

Thursday 6th

Fresh breze from N. West'd on wind heading S. W. flg jib & main t'sp G. sail out struck a porpoise last night men making sundry latter part gram breeze squally making sprung in broke out molasses

Friday 7th

Fore part good breze steering S. W. by W. & S. W. & S. W. carried away main t'gallt mast fore to standing in sundry out & latter part wind all round & no wind at all

Saturday 8th

This morning good breze from S. E & E. wind heading about S. W. by W. weather rainy all sail set afternoon strong breze from E. S. E. hauled course S. & W. & hauled sail down to double reefed topsails courses jib main t'sp mast & lay sail as much for this day

Sunk John Hills Southward Bound January
Sunday 9th 1810

Strong breeze from S. E. in morning no wind
headed about S. W. under double reefed topsails courses
fit & Spanker pleasant-weather overhead afternoon
wind S. S. W. very ship heading S. E. by E.

Monday 10th

Morning strong breeze from South no wind heading
about W. S. W. under short sail afternoon breeze lighter
main to's & sail out pleasant weather killed a pig

Tuesday 11th

Fine breeze all day from N. E. by N. course S. by W. fine
weather all sail set-making Spunyarn any quantity
& finbacks. broke out Sugar-Lat 43.01. Long 60-25

Wednesday 12th

Strong breeze from Southward no wind heading about-
W. S. W. & W. fore part-under double reefed topsails foresail
fib & Spanker latter part set-the mainsail one reefed-Main sail

Thursday 13th

Good breeze from N. Westward course S. by E all sail
set-fine weather one sail in sight-repaired rigging &c
made a new Spanker for cooler cover

Friday 14th

Light breeze from Northward course S. by E all sail set-
one in sight-cooper making Skids broke out Sugar
Saturday

Morning, good breeze from Northward course S. by E. Main royal
out-good weather Afternoon wind S. S. E one sail in sight.

Sunday 16th

Fine breeze from Westward course S. beautiful weather all sail
set plenty of finbacks & humpbacks in sight afternoon struck
a porpoise. Lost him Lat 51.04. Long 63.24

Monday 17th

Morning blowing strong from Westward about to S. W.
no wind wind veered double reefed main topsail foresail
main spencer hauled main topsail sheets & braces
braces repaired damages Ships heading about-
S. by W. afternoon sent new main tacks owing
no end of to chafe & made sail finbacks in sight
I should like to know how my darling Wife is today
Lat 53.36 Long 63 5

H. M. Bean Commander January 1870. Tuesday 18th
Forenoon good breeze from North'rd steering South
passed Tobago Chain G. Yarmaya E. Point hove out
flour & fresh water afternoon squally took in top-
sail wind ahead broke out buoy spoke a small Brig.

Wednesday 19th

Morning rainy breeze increasing from West'rd
at 12 hove to under close reefed main topsail
fore topmast stay sail main & jigger afternoon
evening cooks & stewards flying all over decks

Thursday 20th

This morning blowing strong from West'rd on starboard
tack shook one reef out main topsail set fore sail afternoon
moderating set a close reefed fore topsail main sail jib &
spanker Friday 21st Lat 5702. Long 66.4W

Forenoon strong breeze from West'rd on wind heading
S. S. W. under double reefed topsails course afternoon
moderating made sail two sails in sight Perfect my
Darling Wife took her last music lesson I hope she is
in good health Lat 5731. Long 67.05

Saturday 22nd

Light breeze all day all the way from N. W. to S. W. were
trying to get to West'rd but are making rather slow progress
afternoon I made a pair of gripes for my boat

Sunday 23rd

Morning strong breeze from Southward course West-
ward G sail out stuck & last two hours afternoon wind
S. W. close hauled heading about N. W. at 4 sail set
stuck 6 astern two more porpoises two sails in sight

Monday 24th

Strong breeze all day from West'rd on wind heading about
S. W. Trimbler double reefed topsails course main & jigger
fore topmast stay sail nine sail in sight

Tuesday 25th

Forenoon moderating set main top & sail jib wind
from West'rd heading S. by W. afternoon headed ship
we stuck a porpoise to-day two sails in sight

Wednesday 26th

Wind all round the compass heading Likewise main
top G. sail set 3 or 4 sails in sight Some of them we
call the Thomas Dickens on Sat Lat 26.00 Long 74.23

Bark John Wells A. Dean Master

January Thursday 7th 1870

Quite pleasant - all day light baffling winds ahead to be sure several sails in sight - afternoon struck a pod of right whales - lost sight of same Lat 35.30 Long 75.08

Friday 28th

Strong breeze from S.W. course S.W. squally morning all sail out afternoon main t'gs'l & sail passed a large merchantman outward bound as well as ourselves

Saturday 29th

This morning at 4 o'clock raised a small school large sperm whales mate & second mate lowered for them second mate chased them 2 hr & 30 m and came aboard we ought to have got one afternoon spoke Thomas Dickerson hailed one hundred barrels oil

Sunday 30th

Moderate good breeze from N.E. by E. on wind heading N by W afternoon gammed Thomas Dickerson Went aboard she has 600 bls sperm since leaving home morning strong breeze from N. N.E. on wind heading about N.N.W. under double reefed topsails foresail jib & spanker

Monday 31st

Morning strong breeze from N. N.W on wind on Starb under double reefed main topsail foresail afternoon set fore topsail wind S.S.W. course N.W

February Tuesday 1st

Good breeze from S.S.W on wind heading E.N.E. all sail but - except fore t'gs'l & sail broke out - pitch mate & head caught a porpoise

Wednesday 2nd

Strong breeze from N.N.E on wind heading N forenoon hoisted sail down to double reefed jibs N by E afternoon double reefed the main and quantity of rain

Fine breeze from N.N.E on wind heading E all sail set pleasant weather got a porpoise afternoon lowering & missing their blubber Lat in port - Spoke Bark Edward Smith & Captain - Lat - 45.57.

Morning steering E. good breeze all sail set several sails in sight afternoon passed the isle of Pinos & Cuba close hauled heading W.N.W

On Coast Chili just at present A. Dean Master

February Saturday 5. 1876

Good breze from Southd course N.by W. all sail set and sail in sight set with the mizzen topsail stay afternoon broke out beef pork & small stores Lat 40.37 Long 74.36

Sunday 6th

Pleasant weather morning steering N.by E. all sail out wind from Southd, about 8 oclock P.M. came to an anchor off the isle of Mocha Capt.n went ashore to see about getting potatoes

Monday 7th

Pleasant weather starboard watch ashore with liberty to remain all afternoon Dwent ashore got about 35 bundle potatoes at night starboard watch aboard

Tuesday 8th

Pleasant weather all day the port watch ashore we finished getting off potatoes & shot a few wild pigeons at sundown we found by the men missing two ost aboard

Wednesday 9th

This morning got under weigh with a good breze from Southd stood out on port tack to cruise after runaways Dwent got sight of runaways hoisted out porpoise oil evening lowered for jumpbacks got no chance to ost first

Thursday 10th

Strong breze from Southd on wind under topsails cruises pleasant weather jumpbacks in sight making a tarpaulin to cover over potatoes about 4 P.M. tacked ship

Friday 11th

Strong breze from Southd on wind fore reef and the jib afternoon but it required ourselves off Mocha again after the runaways got only one of them the rest evening steering to Northd moderate & fine

Saturday 12th

Strong breze from Southd on wind on port tack, ship under double reefed topsails cruises all hands making powder hoped there or thereabout but with a fair wind for St. Islands waiting for runaways & canoes Sunday 13th

Morning strong breze from Southd on wind under double reefed topsails cruises afternoon moderate pleasant weather we are still tacking about but waiting for runaways Lat 34.35 Long 74.31

Back John Wells A. Dean Master

Febuary Monday 14th 1820

Pleasant weather all day forenoon brought fresh water alongside for the ships Rocha at 5 P.M. Capt Washburn to see that the chance is for collecting the Oysters at 7 Capt. aboard found or heard nothing from his men we sprung away for Timbuctoo I suppose with a good breeze

Tuesday 15th

Pleasant weather all day forenoon layed aback about two hours for Sam Stacks Yorke Sam to be a spare whale ore Sam sprung away with a good breeze from South course N.W. all sail set Lat 36.40 Long 75.09

Wednesday 16th

Quite good weather forenoon broke out a cask & stowed away in old jib & some new canvass unbent the fore sail set to work repairing it good breeze from South ward course N.W. all sail set so ends today Lat 33.48 Long 76.45

Thursday 17th

Cloudy all day forenoon bent the foresail broke out some canvass afternoon unbent the jib & fly jib repaired sent Sam Swore a light breeze from S.E. course N W

Lat 31.46. Long 77.57

Friday 18th

Pleasant weather no wind to speak of bent the jib unbent fore top G. sail & spanker set to work repairing the Lat 30.44 L. 0000

Saturday 19th

Pleasant weather, light air from S.E course, N.W made a new gooseneck for spanker gaff set up mast & lower studding sails Lat 29.56 Long 79.13

Sunday 20th

Pleasant weather no wind to any account some employed in reading others in greasing shoe leather &c Lat 29.03

Monday 21st

Good weather fore part unbent main topsail repairing it afternoon raised black fish mate & steward of mate lowered for them got one each the mate & I aboard evening bent main topsail

Tuesday 22nd

Pleasant weather all day light breeze from S.E course & forenoon mending sails afternoon layed it out one sail in first coopers filling barrels to put oil into Lat 27.7 Long 80.28 15 Lowe mustered to day

Outward Bound February 23rd 1870

Wednesday 23rd

Pleasant weather all day forenoon clear'd up head sails hauled the masts aft in their place afternoon set up fore topmast & t'g'l shrouds Rec'd a light breeze from South'd course N. E.

Thursday 24th

Pleasant weather light breeze as usual from S. E. course N. N. E. tarred down some of rigging rattled down fore topmast rigging & shifted the mizen topmast & t'g'l mast

Friday 25th

Beautiful weather all day very good breeze from S. E. course N. N. E. all sail set hauled away fore t'g'l studd sail yard made a mo one man employed in tarring down rigging rehaving it & rattling down fore rigging

Saturday 26th

Good breeze from S. E. course N. N. E by E. all sail set working in rigging overhauling & repairing chafing gear finished rattling down starboard fore shrouds so ends this day & mod

Sunday 27th

Fine breeze from S. E. course N. N. E. & E. good weather all sail set any amount of albicores around ship & then awhile got none Ship Lat 18.46 Long 87.48

Monday 28th

Very good breeze all day from S. East'd course N. N. E. pleasant weather all sail set forenoon broke out fresh water & c. cask of bread afternoon unbent fore topmast stay sail repaired & bent it again Lat 17.4

March Tuesday 1st

Good breeze from S. East course N. N. E by E pleasant weather all sail set rove new lanyards in port main shrouds commenced rattling part fore shrouds making rounds to top, worked out Ship Lat 15.20 Long 87.40

Wednesday 2nd

Fine weather forenoon broke out small stores &c. part commenced on fore shrouds again staining servings &c. caught a shoal of bonetta making with afternoon rove off new lanyards in starboard main shrouds finished rattling fore rigging set up main topmast stays Pleasant breeze wind S. E. course N. N. E. Lat 12.4

Back of Am. Wells Outward Bound

March Thursday 3rd

Pleasant weather all day light breeze from S. E. course N. W. by W. Set up mainstay tapsail sheets & braces & sent down fore & main topmast studding sail booms & rigging. Made & fitted a new mast coat to mizen mast. Put new shaps on my davits. Hooked so much to day in Lat. 12: 12: Long 95: 13

Friday 4th

Good weather light breeze from S. E course N. W. by W. running down coast all night afternoon bobbed on some small hemp rope & twice spunyarn

Saturday 5th

Good weather morning slushed the masts rove new lanyards in mizen topmast backstays very good sailing from S. E. course N. W. by W. all sail set nothing doing in the forenoon stowed topmast studding sail booms & gaff. afternoon stowed fore topmast studding sail booms & royal backstays killed a pig caught a albicore Lat 7. 45 Long 98: 15

Sunday 6th

Light breeze from S. E. course N. W. by W. pleasant all sail set nothing doing very dry dry dry & dull dull dull

Monday 7th

Pleasant weather forenoon course N. W. by W. calling main rigging commenced making crowfoot to standing mast finished in afternoon steering N. N. W. Lat 7: 11. Long 101: 20

Tuesday 8th

Pleasant weather light breeze from S. E course N. N. W. under fore topsail repaired & bent it so much to do

Wednesday 9th

Pleasant weather good breeze from S. E. course N. N. W. all sail set making spunyarn afternoon tallied down fore topsail sheets 24 months Lat 5: 19. Long 105: 10 out to day

Thursday 10th

Good breeze from S. E course N. pleasant weather picking over potatoes caught several skipjacks

Friday 11th

Beautiful weather wind S. E. course N. ½ E finished picking over potatoes Lat 4: 24 Long 111: 35

Saturday 12th

Wind S. E. course N. by E. employed making spunyarn forenoon got liver for afternoon regularly caught 3 skipjacks

A. Dean Master March 13th 1870

Sunday 13th

Pleasant weather morning steering N. by W. caught 4 shi[illegible]acks afternoon steered course N. W. b. W. about getting about third of John Wells Lat-3:1 Lon- 116 40

Monday 14th

Small weather course N. W. b. W. forenoon broke out rush water afternoon part of calm Lat 2 S.

Tuesday 15th

Light breeze from S. E. course N. W. by W. forenoon unreeved new irons afternoon to work on sloop-rest watering a sword mat for Foretopsail &c. Lat 0:1 0: Long 119: 40

Wednesday 16th

Light breeze from S. E. course N. W. b. W. drawing & rubbing Co[illegible]gyarns making Spun yarn in the forenoon some guinding & setting fish hooks

Thursday 17th

Light breez from S. E course N. W. pleasant weather rubbing Co[illegible]gyarns afternoon raised blackfish lowered for them 1st struck two drawed from them second mate struck one last-him. Lat 0:1 N. Long 121: 50 W.

Friday 18th

Light-breze from S. E. course N. W. pleasant weather making sword mats, & spun yarn coiling up & unbending Cable

Saturday 19th

Good breze from S. E course N. W. pleasant weather making sword mats, shifted the mats Lat: 2:10 Long 124: 28

Sunday 20th

Light breze from S. E. course N. W. small rain

Monday 21st

Light breze from S. E. course N. W. small afternoon middle part Calm Lat 6:10 Long 126 -3

Tuesday 22nd

Light breze from S. E. course N. W. pleasant weather all sail set some making signals for lunch for so much

Wednesday 23rd

Light breze from S. E course N. W. some rain signals as much today Lat-8:21. Long 129:0

Thursday 24th

Forenoon light-breze from Eastward course N. by W. bobbin [illegible] fresh & squalls afternoon [illegible] afternoon & strong breze some making signals

Sack Cloth & Ashes Outward Bound

March Friday 25th 1875

Strong breeze from N. E. course N. E. & N. cloudy sended the Mainstock carried away the Standing Gaff

Saturday 26th

Strong breeze from E. course N. E. & N. good weather sended & bended the mainstock carried away the Standing Gaff

Sunday 27th

Strong breeze from N. E. course N. E. & N. clear and weather all sail set one sail back in sight Lat 13° 14' Long 138:48

Monday 28th

Strong breeze from N. E. course N. E. & N. good weather & shorten sail course down by the sun fitted & got it up again & let out fresh water took iron & Sam Cooper repairing empty casks Lat 14:58: Long 142:12

Tuesday 29th

Strong breeze from East-ard course N. & N. all sail set Cooper repairing empty casks Lat 15° 37' Long 145:13

Wednesday 30th

Fine part heavy squalls from E. & E. N. carried away main topsail shortened sail down is a double reefed foretopsail & courses steering N. & N. when the wind would let us & carried away some line part of fore topsail one account & sail

Thursday 31st

Light breeze from East-ard fore part course N. & N. W. part ends in topsail set to work repairing it latter part no wind & any account part main topsail steering N. by N. Lat 19° 03. Long 150:23

April Friday 1st

Fresh breeze from N. E. course N. all sail set good weather steering along Lat 19:32. Long 152:44

Saturday 2nd

Fine part steering in Lat Lat landed up chain but onto anchor got it run in the fore part main- mast & an anchor in Hilo harbor

Sunday 3rd

Weather squally nothing going on of any account this forenoon I went to church afternoon I wrote a few lines to my dear Wife to send home

Arrivd in Hilo harbor S. Islands
April Monday 4th 1820
Am amount - Rain all day Candied some Bread
flour & read & hoops. Sold some muslin bales
took a raft of casks ashore to fill with water
Tuesday 5th
Not quite so much rain to-day as usual Candied some
more of our provision some shooks & hard coal
Wednesday 6th
Lots of rain again to-day got off a raft of fresh
water Filled it down the hold Candied some coal
Loosed the sails & unbent them again I wrote a
few lines to my friends
Thursday 7th
Rain rain rain again to-day got off two rafts of
fresh water run down & in the hold Candied two more
boats, got a sack of coffee all this to-day
Friday 8th
Quite good weather to-day Candied two sets of oars & one
lumber got off a raft of fresh water stowed it down
Saturday 9th
Good weather the cooper not at the day stowed off below
decks cut ship work & in the afternoon waiting for a pilot
to get under weigh for Honolulu
Sunday 10th
At 2 oclock this morning got under weigh with a light
breeze at 10 Pilot left us & then shaped our course for Honolulu
with a good breeze under all sail & passengers aboard
Monday 11th
We arrived at Honolulu about 1 P. M. kept under
sail ashore at 5 oclock the boat came off with
letters & received three from our Father Mother
from my friends & one from dear Sister Sarah now
laying to answer them
Tuesday 12th
Strong breeze from N. E. Lay'd off & on in com-
pany with our dear Wife my friends & the ships
& Boston Ship off in sight & sent ashore sent
my letters in the office evening standing off & on
Wednesday 13th
Laying off & on got from the office a letter to me with
a Postmasters Bill - went ashore brought off 116 bales
tobacco & 2 chests evening standing off & on

Bark John Wells Bound for Arctic ocean

April Thursday 14th 1870

Good breeze from N. E. forenoon sent a boat ashore after the mail that we shipped here at 3 P. M all hands aboard & squared away for Arctic ocean got anchor on the bow & sent a letter to Wm Wil arriving passed Limejuice Island for this day no more of Telegraph

Friday 15th

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon course N. W. reefed & painted 2 double boats latter part course N. & by W. main top G sail out so ends this day

Saturday 16th

Strong breeze from N. E. course N. W. top G sails set making doing daily account Lat 25 46 Long 162: 45

Sunday 17th

Fine breeze from E. and E. course N. W. all sail set pleasant weather & aired my bed Lat 28: 32 Long 164: 57

Monday 18th

Fine breeze again today from N. E. course N. W. all sail set painted waist & boat boats the mate fitting his mizzen Lat 30: 50 Long 166: 54

Tuesday 19th

Pleasant weather light breeze from S. E. course N. N. W. all sail set painted the pearl boat on the house fitted a mizzen after davit to starboard boat covering mate & second mate lowered for a humpback passed him awhile came aboard so much for these 24 hours

Wednesday 20th

Pleasant weather fine breeze from S. S. W. course N. W. broke out small stores beef pork bread & slop served out to all that wanted anything got boat line a mizzen topmast & davit Lat 34: 43 Long 167: 52

Thursday 21st

Strong breeze from West reef'd out mizzen heading about N. N. W. took out fresh water pitch & tar down after davit to starboard boat broke out & bent a trysail latter part shortened sail down & double reefed top sails courses

Friday 22nd

Strong breeze from W. S. W. on wind heading about N. by E. under double reefed fore top sail single main courses fit & spanked coopers made a mast for cutter boat oh dear! Sarah & me to this is rather dull music

A. Coan Master April Saturday 23rd 1870

Light breeze from S. E. to wind heading W. S. W. maint. S sail with made a potato pen in between decks take a cask board coal out hold landed them afternoon broke out flour

Sunday 24th

Light breeze from S. W. course N. W. by N. all sail set this clear ice rather dull music on it this time with me

Monday 25th

Light breeze from N. N. W. on wind heading W. provided over potatoes put them between decks knocked down the pen and set up stove in cabin Lat 41.34. Long 67.41

Tuesday 26th

Strong breeze from South'd course N. W. by N. fore part main royal out weather cloudy afternoon a squall took in light sail in mainsail & double reefed foretopsail

Wednesday 27th

Strong breeze from W. on wind fore part main t'p's & sail out squally afternoon killed a hog strong breeze shortened sail to double reefed topsails courses heading N. N. W. I've got the blues as usual Lat 45.6. Long 67.55 I

Thursday 28th

Steady strong breeze all day plenty of hail occasionally squalls under double reefed t'p'sails courses in part back heading about N. N. W. Bum some balls for my gun

Friday 29th

Strong breeze from W. S. W. on wind heading N. W. by N under double reefed t'p'sails courses repaired main t'p mast stay sail weather hazy Lat 48.12 Long 65.08

Saturday 30th

Strong breeze from W. S. W. on wind heading N. W. fore part under double reefed t'p'sails courses part took in mainsail & foretopsail weather very disagreeable

May Sunday 1st

Fore part blowing a heavy gale from West'd hove to on port tack under a close reefed main t'p'sail, fore t'p mast stay sail & sail & main spencer all day moderate

Monday 2nd Lat 51.08 Long 68.34

Morning sprung up light breeze from S. E. course N. N. W. main royal out & sent down wind S. W. a fine snow & blowing &c. I've got an awful cold in my head & have had the last 3 days

Log Book from this Date round for Pacific Ocean

Mon Tuesday 3rd 1871

Fine squalls from N.W. Party of Indians in their ship heading about S.W. under a double reefed main topsail foresail & main spencer very cold continue down

Wednesday 4th

Fine part hazy squalls from N.W. again heading about S.W. Under same sail as yesterday afternoon set fore topsail & main sail Iron ship producing some Lat 50:37: Long 71:37

Thursday 5th

Pleasant weather wind N.W. as usual fore part one S. Jack all sail set cleaned out scuttle butt filled it with fresh water afternoon tacked ship plenty of finbacks in sight Lat 51:04: Long 71:50

Friday 6th

Strong breeze from N. West-ard one mast fore part one part tacks under double reefed topsails courses fore & spanker one whales ship in sight with plenty of finbacks afternoon Starboard tacks heading about West Lat 51:50 Long 170:46

Saturday 7th

Strong breeze from West-ard fore part steering for one of the passages of Alusian isles broke out but pork & small Stores afternoon passed through 72 passage close to the island evening under easy sail heading S by W close hauled

Sunday 8th

Fore part wind N.W. heading N.N.E main top G sail no weather squally afternoon tacked ship heading about W by S. pleasant weather I've got a sore throat

Monday 9th

Light breeze from N.W. as usual on wind on port tack all sail set sent crow-nest aloft old man had a row with one of the men My Darling Sarah I should like to have liked to bottled you this morning about washing

Tuesday 10th

Light breeze from West-ard on wind heading about N.W. all sail set look sail in sight good weather rigged Fire gun put out Starboard bow-boat-chocks & bearing Lat 55:19: Long 170-12 got a porpoise

Wednesday 11th

Light breeze from S. S.W. course N.W. by W. all sail set up stove in forecastle cleaning & mending porpoise Lat 57:20: Long 172:82

A. Dean, Master, May 12th 1870

Thursday 12th

Light breeze from Westd on wind heading about N.N.W. Put cutting stage out sent cutting blocks & spars aloft Gram/mast in sight Lat 59° Long 174° 06

Friday 13th

Fore part strong breeze from Eastd crossed N.W. & N. all sail set Lat taken raised ice, took in light sail hauled up S.W. awhile run along with ice afterwards stood on strong from N.E. laying to. under double reefed main & sail fore & mizzen staysail main & spencer Lost 6 sheep

Saturday 14th

Wind from Eastd laying still under double reefed sails wards & back a thick fog my yacht quite natural again

Sunday 15th

Light breeze from Eastd this morning kept ship up N.W. & N. under reefed sail a thick fog & snowstorm afternoon raised ice on Starboard bow set bolt to sails

Monday 16th

Light breeze from Eastd, ice part clearing. P. Under sails with fog Stood out push under at noon Layed a bark amidst ice Afternoon run of again killed 5 sheep stood on & off & gammed ship Comet 50 days from Yokohama

Tuesday 17th

Light breeze from Eastd again small ice around ship &c. ship holding on under sails so quiet Today

Wednesday 18th

Light airs from N. Eastd standing on S. Tacking ship to Land but [illegible] of sunrise, ice [illegible] at 8 o'clock

Thursday 19th

Light airs from S. Westd & foggy laying aback most of the time Sent out starboard lowboat several sail in sight Spoke aboard bark Viney and awhile so much to do

Friday 20th

Light airs again foggy [illegible] Sent to the boats gammed ship Eliza, Annie and Lizzie Lowe Several ships & one homeward bound

Saturday 21st

Light breeze from N.E. [illegible] at all gammed C. Howland & Wales boat [illegible] ship to & on all of two & one [illegible]

[illegible] Expecting about in the ice
Sunday 22nd

[illegible] at dark [illegible] in the ice
[illegible] saw them to the S with
[illegible] sails in sight as usual but no whales as yet
but I sent a new shift amended upon reading &c.

[illegible]

[illegible] Capt
Collins & Cutson got into heavy ice here saw [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Tuesday 24th

[illegible] N.E. part [illegible] saw several all sail set
pleasant weather [illegible] part [illegible] a number of ships
[illegible] saw [illegible] in sight Lat. 61.34 Long 173.48

Wednesday 25th

Fine breezy from E.N.E & E. I am working I wished afternoon
went out with G. sail stowed it away until the rigging the male-
& I pulled in & took a look at the ice

Thursday 26th

Fine breezy from S. West-ed part running to Eastpd
edge of ice the rest part of the day gamming the Dark
Lady and several other vessels broke out fresh water

Friday 27th

Light breezy from West-ed pleasant weather plaguing about
in ice broke out from Captain Dean gamming as usual
I am not feeling very well to-day stomach out of order

Saturday 28th

Pleasant weather light breezy from West-ed working through
the ice to E. Eastpd Saw several others, about
5 P.M. struck on the ice, did no hurt & we had
hard work to get back again

Sunday 29th

Pleasant weather light breezy smoky & hazy, saw
but could not get to them on each of them ones showed
fine sperm close beside the ice was 1 to thick to lower

Monday 30th

Working to N.W. light breezy from East-ed working
to N.W. saw two or 3 whales lowered for them
saw no more of them

A. Dean Master Knocking about in thick ice

May Tuesday 31st

Light airs from Eastrd Sore part making a little to westrd latter part Employed as usual in the ice got some casks filled with Water

June Wednesday 1st

Light airs from Southrd & calm cloudy & sent a few casks to N.E. cooper to work on Kegs again latter part a thick fog

Thursday 2nd

Light breze from Southrd morning steering E. N. E. saw the ship Cossack take a whale afternoon jammed hard & fast in the ice again Capt Logan of Josephine came aboard on the ice Sent in to work on his Kegs again

Friday 3rd

Light airs from Southrd & calm foggy most of the day kept up in heavy ice as usual My Darling Wife I'm lonely without

Saturday 4th

Most calm were in thick ice as usual employed to work towards ice. Afternoon broke out bread & small stores evening in the ice all sail Light airs dead ahead Sore got the Ships course Lat 61.45

Sunday 5th

At 3 o'clock this morning the Starboard watch raised a whale two lowered for him saw no more of him the remainder of the day we find ourselves hard & fast in the ice with a number of ships Employed myself part of the time by reading a Novel & in the

Monday 6th

Dead calm all day in thick ice as usual broke out bread & a cask flour stowed up some in between decks broke out casks

Tuesday 7th

Stuck fast in the ice all day smooth pleasant weather afternoon a man from Cossack to day

Wednesday 8th

Still in the ice again today Light variable winds Employed all the day cutting ice for the

Thursday 9th

Light airs from the northward & eastward employed as yesterday Part of last Watch the ice opened & we got under way with the ships in company Stood to the Eastward & Northward

Dark John Wells, In heavy ice just at present
Same Sunday 10th
Called for all hands, Same. Rested laying still for
the ice is good reason we can do nothing else
Saturday 11th
Fog, Same. S. K. running to S. S. clear this morn
& Rolled but could not move it anything, Rolled all sails
again a thick fog till noon, running & rolling do. as I do quite
frequently in Same ice, Ap ever
Sunday 12th
Sam. a head from S. S. managed to get along a mile or two to
E. & found ice closed up again thick fog all day It is just
one year to day since I got home & went part of the evening
with my darling Sarah at home & slept in Bello
Monday 13th
Fresh breeze from Southd fore part-working to N. E. through the
ice, latter part-got into clear water, once more one year ago to-day
was darling Sarah & I went to Markham to see our Sister Rhoda
Tuesday 14th
Good breeze Southd fore part kept off N. a thick fog
12 o'clock came across several large cakes of ice, hauled on wind
heading E. S. E. latter part having a thick fog wet as it is thick
Wednesday 15th
Thick fog as ever good breeze fore part kept off N. N. E. afternoon found
ice lifting and heading E. N. E. run across one big one in the fog
Thursday 16th
Foggy, light breeze from S. Westd course N. E. by N. all sail set
till 3 p.m. running through scattering ice, so ends this day
Friday 17th
Fine part steering N. E. by E. Course 6 knots per hour S. W. afternoon came across St Lawrence Islands hove to on port tack
took in log &c - said hauled up 45 fathom of port chain
sent out to anchor plenty up stocks and stays
Saturday 18th
Fore part-thick fog off St Lawrence Islands wind S. W
afternoon clear this morning through a sheet of ice heading
for west shore fine weather this morning
Sunday 19th
Fine breeze from East'd afternoon came to an anchor in
Flower Cove in quantity of Esquimaux aboard a thick
fog again in packed Ice &c

Captain Aaron Dean Laying to an anchor in Penobscot

June Monday 20th 1870

Foggy all day got up fish tackle waiting for good weather to take our anchor Lots of Esquimaux aboard Captain Gray from Bark Trident aboard so much to-day

Tuesday 21st

Foggy all day again Capt Dean aboard Trident crawled up her fabboard aboard have lots of Esquimaux aboard

Wednesday 22nd

Fore part calm hove up anchor towed ship over to West head afternoon the second mate & myself took a cruise in shore to get ducks & eggs got nothing

Thursday 23rd

Foggy all day of course fore part broke out beef pork & small stores made ready & started off on a cruise afternoon old man aboard Elisabeth Swift-gate came aboard I'm feeling quite unwell have a headache & cold chills running through my body I quit using tobacco

Friday 24th

Three boats off on a cruise foggy I find myself aboard ship feeling rather miserable with a kind of fever

Saturday 25th

Foggy again to-day broke out a cask of bread I'm feeling considerable better than I did yesterday afternoon Captain aboard of Ship Onward

Sunday 26th

This morning got under weigh towed ship with two boats ahead have calm part good breeze from S.W. steering to East ist running along the land I feel quite well now otherwise than having a very sore throat last night in the evening we let go our anchor on north side of Indian Point

Monday 27th

Fine weather forenoon Capt Barker of ship Japan aboard got a cask of bread & soup also tobacco afternoon Captain loading with ice washes Trident off from docking a while got a very heavy thunder shower

Tuesday 28th

Pleasant weather forenoon I fitted a watch lanch at noon got under weigh steering to N.E. light wind from S.W. my throat about the same

Bark John Wells Pr Behring Straits June 29th

Wednesday 29th 1870

Light breeze from S. W. course N. N. E. pleasant weather plenty of scattering ice around afternoon a few walrus about

Thursday 30th

Light breeze from S. W. this morning got through the pack in Arctic ocean hauled in to S. W. walrus aboard got 3 pair of mittens & a pair of boots from them pleasant weather a few specks in sight

July Friday 1st

Wind from Southward steering all round the compass see quite a number of walrus afternoon let the D. Wells have 8 barrels bef scattering ice around evening lowered for walrus got 1 male got 2 second male 4 third male 4 & fourth male 3 up all night

Saturday 2nd

Wind from Southward steering all round again pleasant weather cutting out walrus blubber &c picked out a pair that I caught for my darling M.

Sunday 3rd

Weather cloudy saw a few walrus lowered for them male got 3 second male 1 third male 5 & fourth male 2

Monday 4th

Cloudy. light breeze from S. E working to windward saw a few walrus this is a high old fourth of July for me I hope my darling wife is enjoying herself a little better than I dare I dare say she is wondering if she is thinking of her husband about this time. I must play with the accordeon a little

Tuesday 5th

Light breeze from S E at one o'clock this morning raised walrus made got 5 second male 5 third male 7 & lost 2 4th male 3 one year ago to-day my darling Sarah & I went up to Fairhaven to Mr Bs and evening we went to a circus on Popes island

Wednesday 6th

Good breeze from S. E. steering to Northward running along east shore plenty of ice evening off cape Lisburn

Thursday 7th

Morning wind about S. steering N. N. W. between high walls at noon wind S. W. N. N. W. afternoon thick fog close to heavy ice

Aaron Dean Master Banging about in Arctic Ocean

July Friday 8th 1870

Foggy about all day broke out-hard coal beef pork a cask of molasses & small stores wind all round west-

Saturday 9th

Strong breeze working to S. W. under easy sail plenty of ice fog squalls come across a ship for a change

Sunday 10th

Wind from South'ard in morning thick snow storm lowered for walruses got one second mate got a bear afternoon boats aboard ship laying aback

Monday 11th

Wind from South'ard against to-day raising & fore laying aback most of the time gammed back J. D. Thompson Captain Allen so much to-day

Tuesday 12th

Light breeze from North'ard fore part running along edge of ice afternoon saw a few walruses second mate got 2 third mate 2 & fourth mate 2 at night-laying aback

Wednesday 13th

Wind W. S. W. see a few walruses mate got-3 second mate one third mate one lost one fourth mate 4 evening working up to wind'ard fresh breeze

Thursday 14th

Thick fog light breeze afternoon gammed Elizabeth Swift-

Friday 15th

Forenoon wind from S. E backing to wind'ard broke out a cask of bread afternoon saw a few walruses lowered third mate got one at 8 P. M. boats all aboard

Saturday 16th

Chasing walruses all day mate got-4 second mate 2 third mate 2 fourth mate 3

Sunday 17th

Forenoon foggy wind from N. E. on wind afternoon clear several ships in sight nothing doing aboard

Monday 18th

Saw a few walruses lowered got third mate got one second mate one third mate 2 & fourth mate one afternoon light breeze we had a little light ning & thunder the first time I ever heard & saw such thing being in Arctic Ocean

Bark John Wells Walrussing in Arctic Ocean

July Tuesday 19th 1870

Wind from N. E. & N. foggy chased walruses a little while got nothing afternoon steering along the edge of ice with the boat & saw Bark Daniel Webster Ship Ohio Capt Lawrence Wednesday 20th Wind about - N. N. W. holding on under easy sail looking for walruses saw none Nothing occurred

Thursday 21st

Light breeze lowered for a few spouts second mate got one walrus & third mate one a big days work

Friday 22nd

Walrussing all all day mate got 8 second & third mate 8 each fourth mate 8 evening skimming thin

Saturday 23rd

Strong breeze from Southward morning 4 boats started off in the ice to look for walruses found none afternoon killed a pig broke out ice pork & small stove evening lowered lowered for a few walruses third mate got one

Sunday 24th

Fore part strong breeze from S. S. W. under double reefed topsails afternoon moderating gave chase bark Jason

Monday 25th

Wind from Northward lowered for walruses second mate got 3 third mate 2 evening on wind on Starboard tack

Tuesday 26th

Wind from East in fore part morning off afternoon laying still saw 2 or 3 walruses fine & pleasant weather during day

Wednesday 27

Wednesday afternoon walrussing mate got 2 second mate 3 third mate 8 fourth mate 4

Thursday 28th

Today we've been walrussing mate got 2 second mate 8 third mate 11 & fourth mate 6 this

Friday 29th

This morning foggy skimming walrus blubber afternoon cleared off some went down after walruses another mate got one second & third mate 2 each fourth mate one

Saturday 30th afternoon got stove by a walrus had to come aboard to repair damages made out to get aboard second mate holding any boat with 4 walruses

Captain Aaron Dean In Frozen Ocean

July Sunday 31st

Skimming breeze from S. W. working to wind'd running
waleing fat burning commenced boiling cooper repairing
my boat setting fire fogy gammed daniel webster

Monday August 1st

Morning foggy afternoon lowered for waleing got all
night Whale got 1 second mate's third mate 6 fourth
mate 4 boiling waleing oil

Tuesday 2nd

Pleasant weather chased waleers awhile cooled down
try works on account of their not being men enough
to carry them on with boats all

Wednesday 3rd

Waleing to day again got 38 all told as much to day

Thursday 4th

Chasing waleers as usual mate got 8 second mate 7
third mate 9 fourth mate 7 I believe this winds up
our waleing am not certain

Friday 5th

Morning clear missing & boiling waleing afternoon wind from
S. E cooled N. E got boats ready for whaling give up waleing
for this season burning fogy laying aback

Saturday 6th

Foggy all day missing & boiling waleing fat empties tanks

Sunday 7th

All hands on deck skimming boiling & burning

Monday 8th

All hands on deck again finished skimming
boiling & burning waleing fat fogy as ever

Tuesday 9th

This morning finished boiling commenced stowing down
all all hands on deck afternoon finished stowing
evening came to an anchor in East shore
got to Canada water got under weigh again

Wednesday 10th

Stowing fresh water in the Hold bending up
shooks wind from N E. so wind on Station
back, I expect my darling wife is thinking of coming
to the ship and consulting about this time
perhaps she is there already with her mother

Bark John Wells on Eastern shore of Arctic Ocean

August Thursday 11th 1870

Light breeze from N. to N. E. on wind bent a mainsail over mainbraces & jib halyards unbent & fly jib repaired & sent it again Darling Sarah this is rather dull

Friday 12th

Slacing breeze from N. E on wind on Starboard tack under double reefed topsails courses scrubbed decks

Saturday 13th

Strong breeze from Northward on wind fore part under double reefed topsails courses Latter part close reefed topsails furled courses a quantity of ice in sight more ships occasionally

Sunday 14th

Blowing fresh from N. N. E. under close reefed topsails many ships several times, quite a quantity of ice around My Darling Sarah it is bitter cold & I should like to snuggle up to you about this time

Monday 15th

Blowing strong all day from N. E. under close reefed topsails treysails & foretopmast staysails many ships several times quite a border of ice in sight yet broke out cask bread

Tuesday 16th

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon on wind on port tacks set double reefed topsails spanker fore staysail afternoon gammed barks Arctic & Jabaw reported having seen 3 or 4 boatheads lately near Hudson Straits

Wednesday 17th

Morning foggy strong breeze from N. E. on wind on Starboard tack broke out flour afternoon good weather on port tack made all sail laid in night I expect they are having great times to-morrow Carrie meeting about this time I wonder if my darling is there

Thursday 18th

Morning clear, good breeze from N. E. working to windward under topsails yet broke out fresh water stowed down what little oil there was in tank at noon foggy strong breeze took in light sail double reefed topsails

Friday 19th

Wind S. W. foggy most of the time, laying aback afternoon saw a boat ahead going fast to windward Elizabeth Swift chased him awhile gave him up

Captain Aaron Dean of Icy Cape

August Saturday 20th

Morning steering N. E. all sail set broke out bey fork & small stores lowered for a whale going fast afternoon saw quite a number of gallied whales chased them awhile no use we saw quite a number of ships boiling ahead of us we find ourselves with several other ships just about 2 days to late for good day

Sunday 21st

Morning light breeze from S. Eastward raised whales lowered for them went along side of one struck him drawed from him & so the whale was lost afternoon strong breeze from N. E. saw a few whales going fast to windward

Monday 22nd

Strong breeze from N. E. amongst plenty of ice saw several whales going fast forenoon lowered for one no chance to get fast boats came aboard

Tuesday 23rd

Strong breeze from N. E. of course working to windward under double reefed topsails saw quite a number of whales going fast ship forward got one

Wednesday 24th

Strong breeze from N. E. again see one or two whales going fast lowered saw no more afternoon Josephine & Fanny got a whale each & beat a few four topsails

Thursday 25th

Strong breeze from N. E. lots of ships have taken whales to-day & we haven't been lowered for one

Friday 26th

Blowing fresh from N. E. chasing whales did everything but strike one ship under single reefed main topsail double fore holding on to windward Josephine got a whale

Saturday 27th

Blowing fresh again to day with plenty of ice & whales forenoon working to windward afternoon hoisted a boat lowered for him struck & got him at 10 P. M finished cutting in saw a ship in distress surrounded by lots of other ships but did not ascertain her name

Sworke down Wells off Point Barrow August 28th
Sunday 28th Strong breeze from N. E.
Morning on wind running blubber stabbed big works
afternoon saw ship Hibernia Capt Williamson
aboard in distress we think she got stove by ice
at 4 P. M stowing to S. W. cold enough to freeze a brass monky
Monday 29th
Not quite so much wind to-day running & boiling
all finished of fog & ice Ship & Loaping white as
snow. Laying aback part of time & for wind Rose
Tuesday 30th
Good weather fine breeze from N. E trying out
oil lowered for a whale one or two different times
seen other ships boats gallied them for us
we got news of the Ship Hibernia & bark
Alonia being lost evening finished boiling
Wednesday 31st
Weather very unpleasant blowing & foggy second
whale lowered for a whale this morning only one
in sight to-day chased a while come aboard
examined William Roach Capt Whitney
September Thursday 1st
Light breeze from Southard accompanied with a thick
fog morning raised whales lowered for them one
got one got another at 8 P. M finished cutting them
ships working to wind'd evening fog lit up a little
Friday 2nd
Wind N. E of course morning we found ourselves
about 15 miles to northard of point barrow
run off to S. W. buying out oil evening raised
whales one got a small one 4th mate struck &
lost one iron broke at 12 commenced cutting
Saturday 3rd
Light breeze from N. E. at 3 A M finished cutting we started
to work lowered & cruised awhile for whales got nothing
afternoon broke out a cask of hard coal bey hook &
small stove, also having all kinds of weather most
Sunday 4th
Light breeze from N. E. morning & boiling afternoon
lowered for whales second mate struck whale
took his line in ice & we got nothing to-day

Capt" Dean Somewhere in neighborhood of Pt Barrow

September Monday 5th

Light breeze from N. E. cruising & boiling boats off cruising in ice for whales & saw a few very far off

Tuesday 6th

Pleasant weather wind N. E cooled down work slowed down oil afternoon saw 2 or 3 whales going fast lowered. no chance to strike evening run off a little

Wednesday 7th

Light breeze from N. E afternoon lowered for whales found whale got one at 7 finished cutting & let go anchor thick fog & calm at 9 got underweigh again

Thursday 8th

Wind N. W. sent boats twice cruising for whales twice to-day found none evening foggy started fog horn

Friday 9th

Strong breeze from N. E. cruising & boiling morning boats in the ice cruising saw 12 whales two chances to strike afternoon run to wind and hove at 5 P. M. hauled on wind under double reefed topsails & equinoux aboard so much to-day

Saturday 10th

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon cruising & boiling afternoon raised a large whale lowered for him & struck & got him at 4 P. M took him alongside to finished cutting got supper set the watch

Sunday 11th

Strong breeze from N E forenoon cruising & boiling afternoon raised whales lowered 3 boats struck & saved one at sunset finished cutting

Monday 12th

Strong breeze from N. E. on deck under double reefed fore & main topsails cruising & boiling cooper setting up shooks for oil

Tuesday 13th

Not quite so much wind to-day cruising & boiling all hands on deck & took out kept & pork shoved off some fresh water on every watch saw one or two whales but did not have a chance

Buck John D Ellis off Point Barrow September

Wednesday 14th

Light breeze from N. E. on wind about all time boiling cooperstaking up casks rowing lowered for a whale saw two three of them it is bitter cold about all time

Thursday 15th

Wind N. E. as usual all hands on deck as usual. boiling & stowing down oil a thick snow-storm

Friday 16th

Strong breeze from S. W. running & boiling plenty of stuff afternoon second mate got a whale about abe night cutting him in &c

Saturday 17th

Strong breeze from S. W. running running & boiling afternoon second mate got a whale 9 P. M finished cutting

Sunday 18th

Wind from W. S. W. working ship to wind'rd running & boiling plenty of hail & snow as usual

Monday ~~Sunday~~ 19th

Strong breeze from N. W. a thick snowstorm most of this time. raising out oil afternoon lowered for whales fourth mate struck him got foul of an oar upset boat saved crew & boat lost whale evening laying aback

Tuesday ~~Monday~~ 20th

Wind from N. W. saw two or three whales lowered for them & struck & got one at 5 P. M finished cutting we've had a thick snowstorm about all day

Wednesday 21st

Wind N. E. steered S. W. a while running & boiling cooperstaking up shooks, a thick snowstorm as usual afternoon raised a whale lowered saw him no more

Thursday 22nd

Good breeze from N. E. a snowstorm again all hands up stowing oil & boiling broke out sloperchest killed a pig saw a whale or two during afternoon steered S. W. a while

Friday 23rd

Strong breeze from N. E boiling raised two whales one in forenoon other in afternoon lowered for both of them all no more of them a snow storm as usual

A Dean Master cruising somewhere in vicinity of N. Pole

September Saturday 24th 1870

Fresh breze from N. Ejonnson Steerd, S. by W. spoke sark Oliver Crocker Capt— Fishn reported no whales to South afternoon working back to windard when we come from saw no whale to day not quite so much show a wind

Sunday 25th

Blowing almost a gail of wind from N. E., on wind under double reefed topsails all hands on deck all day stowing down oil evening finished stowing about time I think (latter part good weather I made all sail steering to Nestrid saw a whale going to windd very good weather Monday 26th

Quite good weather morning made all sail steering to Nestrid bound for Heraldt island grounded I believe saw a whale going quite fast but did not try to catch him evening laying aback

Tuesday 27th

Strong breze from N. E. chasing whales about noon wall struck at 8 P. M finished cutting braced forrd

Wednesday 28th

Fine weather for first time for a month wind N. E yet chased whales all day but did not strike

Thursd 29th

Forenoon dead calm chasing whales afternoon light breze from Westrid steered made got a whale

Friday 30th

Wind N. N. morning raised whales lowered mate got one evening commenced cutting

October Saturday 1st

Pleasant weather to day light air from N. E trying to get to windrd Commenced boiling set up a few shooks Cooper layed up with sore finger

Sunday 2nd

Fresh breze from N. E. forenoon raised whales lowered mate got one afternoon cut him in morning got sail

Monday 3rd

Strong breze from N. E. morning steering to South and windrd & boiling saw several whales but did not lower for them. Setting up shooks afternoon steering S. E. by S. in company with Ship Champion

Bark John Wells A. Dean Master October

Tuesday 4th

Blowing a gale of wind from N. E steering S. E by S. Sounded all hands on deck securing oil rolled down bay works evening hove to under a close reefed main topsail

Wednesday 5th

Strong breeze from N. N. E. running course S. E. by S. broke out oil & took a thick snow storm making moderating blacked works a rain storm

Thursday 6th

Wind N. E. morning steering S. S. E. all sail set boiling & stowing oil, afternoon a rain storm quit boiling & found ourselves on eastern side of Belring Straits in shoal water hauled on wind on Starboard tack

Friday 7th

Wind all round the compass, started try-works again heavy swell on working towards the straits again perhaps he'll send a passage through by & by

Saturday 8th

Blowing a gale from Northward steering to Southward morning rolled down passed through Belring Straits evening hove to under a close main topsail carried away foretopmast stay sail blowing a heavy gale

Sunday 9th

Forenoon blowing a gale from Northward steering S. S. E. about 10 oclock raised east end S. Lawrence Island ahead hauled on wind barely went clear of that's all afternoon little better weather ship on her course again evening boiling

Monday 10th

Good breeze from Northward course S. by E. cloudy heavy sea on under short sail boiling bent a new fore topmast sail

Tuesday 11th

All hands on deck breaking out provisions & water & stowing down oil also boiling it out pleasant weather wind from Northward course S. by East under short sail

Wednesday 12th

All hands on deck again to-day as usual in one another's way cleaned up some between decks stowed down little provision &c. wind from Westward course S. by E. afternoon made sail air very light try works going yet

Bound for Sandwich Islands & Sidhose October 13th /70

Thursday 13th

Pleasant weather light air steering S. South'd St. Paul Isls. in sight all hands on deck of course stowed a few casks of oil running & boiling tongues out Sail in sight

Friday 14th

Blowing a gale from N. E. fore part course S. by E. under double reefed main topsail foresail & storm fore lost-starboard boat- at 7 P. M. hove to under main spencer fore t'gmast staysail carried away main topsail large cask of oil on deck fetched away to prevent it going through bulwarks we cut a hole in the head let the oil run out empty cask adrift-cut one main head open

Saturday 15th

Blowing a gale from N. W. not quite so heavy as yesterday hove to under main spencer & fore topmast staysail a little to wind'd of Fox Islands

Sunday 16th

Good breze from N. W. steering South under small sail all hands on deck all day broke out & bent a new main topsail rove new fore topsail braces & fore sheets cleared up some in between decks unrobe cutting falls took in cutting stage got anchor on bow unbent cable ran it below

Monday 17th

Good breze from N. W. morning passed through ye passage of Fox isles main royal out boiled out the remainder of the timber afternoon stowed what little oil we had on main deck in between decks broke out fresh water steering S. E. under all sail

Tuesday 18th

Very good breze from N. W. course S. E. main royal out- bibbt & set fore top. G. sail took boat out fore mark put in main hatch to trim ship pleasant weather Lat 49: 51.

Wednesday 19th

Light breze from Northd course S. E. scraping done pleasant weather all sail set so much to-day

Thursday 20th

Morning good breze from N. E. course S. E. by E. all sail set broke out beef pork a chest of tea & 1 bag sugar afternoon breezing up shortened sail down to double reefed fore sail &

Friday 21st

Strong breze from S. E. dead ahead carrying sail & steering scraped a little done fished spritsail yard & bowsprit fore staysail

On Board Bark. John Wells A. Dean Master

October Saturday 22nd 1870

Strong breeze from N. W. course S. E. by E. morning under double reefed topsails evening main royal out very heavy swell one sail in sight.

Sunday 23rd

Light baffling winds steering S. E. ½ E. when the wind would let us. I tried to amuse myself in reading my Darlings letter & playing on the accordion but it was all rather dull music, with an aggravation our Lat 43: 7: Long 64: 06

Monday 24th

Wind from N. E. to S. E. & E. most of the time dead ahead rainy weather broke bread molasses & flour scraped some bone evening took in lights—sail double reefed fore topsail

Tuesday 25th

Wind dead ahead a thick fog scraping bone A sail in sight I'm not feeling very well been vomiting &c.

Wednesday 26th

Light breeze from Southward on wind heading about E. S. E. all sail set scraping bone foggy again most of the time

Thursday 27th

Morning good breeze from Northward course S. E. by E all sail set one sail in sight finished scraping bone broke out fresh water afternoon strong breeze from N. Eastward bent a new main top G shrouds took in light sail double reefed fore topsail weather cloudy

Friday 28th

Good breeze from E. N. E. on wind heading about S. E. under storm topsails courses coiled lines to dry Washed my big coat fixed my boat up a little Lat 37: 01 5: Long 58: 27

Saturday 29th

Wind E. N. E. ship on wind heading S. E. commenced washing bone made rather slow progress same as they always do aboard here evening set main topsail part about

Sunday 30th

Strong breeze from Eastward on wind on port tack under a double reefed fore topsail single main & crossjs I feel about sick again today a bad stomach

Monday 31st

Strong breeze from N. E. fore hart course S. E. washing bone Latter part steering S. E. by S. ½ S. in about sick Lat 31: 14 Long 1[illegible]

Bound for Hilo Sandwich Islands November 1st 1857

Tuesday 1st

Strong breze from N. E. all day steering S. S. E. under double reefed topsails & course washing bore broke out Leg & pork Evening wind from N. E. to S. E. close hauled on port tack Lat 28:42 Lon 158

Wednesday 2nd

Strong breze from East'd course S. S. E all hands on deck all day washing bore afternoon shortened sail to prevent getting the dry bore out Lat 26:13 Long 154:57

Thursday 3rd

Strong breze from East'd. course S. S. E. under double reefed topsails forecast all hands finished washing bore made a pen for it stowed some of it away filled both with fresh water broke out a barril of flour Lat 24:29 Long 154/54:58

Friday 4th

Good breze from E. N. E. course S. S. E under easy sail stowed ballance of bore below washed boats Commenced washing ship. Evening plenty of rain not quite so much wind made a little more sail

Saturday 5th

Good breze from East'd making course S. S. E. main top gasail set afternoon finished washing ship sighted Hilo harbor steered for it till 4 P. M more ship stood off shore hauled up chain bent on the anchors

Sunday 6th

Plenty of rain all day forenoon laying still waiting for clear weather to go in port afternoon a little more clear at 3 o'clock P. M came to an anchor in Hilo harbor

Monday 7th

Any amount of rain as usual in Hilo scrubbing ship outside got off new boats head shooks sails & some of the flour we landed last spring stowed some of them away Darling Sarah P. M. so lonely without you

Tuesday 8th

Plenty of rain today forenoon P. M not fitting my self at 4 P. M ship ready for sea waiting for a breze

Wednesday 9th

Forenoon calm at 2 P. M got under weigh with a light breze from East'd with an hour let go anchor again no wind this is a miserable place any time Well we are now waiting for a breze to get to Honolulu perhaps we all have got a month to come

On board Bark Polynesia Wm A. Dean Master

Thursday November 10th 1870

Got under weigh in middle of last night - this morning at 8 o'clock got a breeze from N. E. course N. N. W. evening breeze continues good shaped our course for Honolulu Do not feeling very well

Friday 11th

Keeping steering for Honolulu at 10 A. M. came to an anchor in the harbor of said port I found 8 letters waiting for me 5 from home my darling Wife one from mother and parents one from Theodore Brown did beside 2 papers from one darling & one from Theo Braden night to keep me company through the day

Saturday 12th

Drying & bundling bone evening all hands ashore except myself I have been trying to amuse myself by reading some of the letters sent me by my darling wife & by playing on the accordeon the mosquitoes are very troublesome

Sunday 13th

Forenoon Went to meeting at the Bethel the Mate went with me afternoon I've had some company aboard this evening I wrote a few lines to my dear wife

Monday 14th

Drying & bundling bone took 2,451 pounds aboard the Took shore shooks ashore to be set up evening I wrote a few lines to my dear wife quite windy &c

Tuesday 15th

Drying & bundling bone again to-day Took 129 bundles aboard of bark Polaris took 6 shooks of the walrus teeth aboard of bark Wm Rotch to trade

Wednesday 16th

Dryed the balance of the bone took it aboard of the Polaris which was 17 bundles the whole amount 171 bundles 17,228 lbs. afternoon broke out shooks evening Mr. Wortle & Went to a slight of hand performance it was rather dry

Thursday 17th

Broke out & landed ashore a lot of shooks to have set up made a new pair of slings for breaking out oil

Friday 18th

Hauled alongside of ship Mahanga a years time all day I wrote a few lines to my darling wife & parents &c mostly evening

Laying to an anchor in Honolulu Harbor
November Saturday 19th 1870
Forenoon broke out some more oil afternoon put it aboard of the Maringo evening I went ashore awhile at sailors a little before coming aboard — a thick mist pattern for my Darling wife
Sunday 20th
Pleasant weather all day forenoon Mr. North & I went to meeting to Fort St. Church afternoon I wrote a few lines to my wife & family it is now evening & I find myself aboard ship
Monday 21st
Breaking out oil & putting it aboard of maringo loosed sails to dry several whale ships arrived
Tuesday 22nd
Breaking out oil & putting it aboard of Maringo I am not feeling very well I've a pain in my side
Wednesday 23rd
Breaking out oil, & stowing it aboard of Maringo pleasant weather I've got a pain in my side again to-day
Thursday 24th
Forenoon breaking out oil & putting it aboard of maringo afternoon got a butt full of fresh water from the ship still continues lame a Sidney steamer arrived at this port
Friday 25th
Broke out a small quantity of oil put aboard of maringo all they could take to-day steamer from San Francisco arrived Captain discharged chief mate & shipped another one I received letters two to my wife & one to my parents my side troubles me some yet —
Saturday 26th
Fine pleasant putting oil aboard maringo evening Mr. North & I went to a Concert my side pains some better to-day
Sunday 27th
Squally all day all hands ashore the greater part of day forenoon I went to meeting to the Bethel afternoon I wrote a few lines to my wife & sister Theodora evening Mr North & I went to meeting at the Fort St Church
Monday 28th
Plenty of rain to-day put the last cask of oil on board. Light of Maringo very sorry side feels better I've been a few times to

On Board Bark John Wells A. Dean Master

Tuesday 29th

Strong breez from N. E. cleaning up hold &c it is my birth day I would like to be with my Darling Wife to-day as I would every day but cannot Very Full Pleasant

Wednesday 30th

Fresh breeze from N. E. got off & stowed some of our ground tier casks & shook about all the Sea-Breeze with several Ships sailed for home

December Thursday 1st

Pleasant weather got off two more casks & stowed them in the hold evening Mr Penn from Swansea spent a part of the evening with me I wrote a few lines to my Wife all hands ashore as usual

Friday 2nd

Pleasant weather again to-day we filled a score of our casks in the fresh water stowed shooks in fore peak hauled away from Swansea got off a few salmon & some turnips

Saturday 3rd

Fine weather cooper setting up shooks got aboard the last four casks stowed them filled some of them with fresh water evening I went to something (accompanied with Mr. Roth) which was called a Theatre but did not find it very interesting so ends this day & evening

Sunday 4th

Pleasant weather all hands ashore all day except myself this forenoon I went to meeting in the Bethel afternoon I wrote a few lines to my Wife evening I wrote a few more

Monday 5th

Fine weather stowed provisions in under hold got potatoes aboard &c. evening I read over some of the letters from my darling wife & wrote a few lines to her sends to-day

Tuesday 6th

Pleasant Weather cooper setting up shooks took down casks aboard from Swansea cleared up decks some evening I wrote a few lines to my dear Wife

Wednesday 7th

Plenty of rain to-day washed ship got aboard a few more articles evening Mr. Brown spent with us I wrote a few lines to my Wife

Laying to an anchor in Honolulu Harbor December 7th 1850

Thursday 8th

Pleasant weather got aboard some small stores, take out rigging, hatch & stowed forward to trim ship loosed sails to dry, evening Mr. Worth & I went ashore awhile

Friday 9th

Forenoon I wrote a few lines to my wife, not much doing on board afternoon I put my letter in the office got a few small articles coming, Lloyd mustered aboard a joining ships

Saturday 10th

Forenoon got ship ready for sea afternoon got under weigh put to sea with lighter barge from L. E. got anchor on bows stowed chain below picked watches

Sunday 11th

Strong breeze from E. E. on wind heading about S. S. E. under easy sail, sail not much doing again & small occasional

Monday 12th

Forenoon fresh breeze from South'd on wind under easy sail repairing larboard boat afterwards rain afternoon fine weather breeze not so much made a little more sail heading about W. S. W.

Tuesday 13th

Fine breeze from S. W. on wind on starboard tack good weather all sail set broke out beef pork fresh water & some paint oil put larboard boat on crane took in my boat for repairs coiling line, &c. getting boats ready for whaling

Wednesday 14th

Light breeze from N. N. E. course S. by W. all sail set a little rain occasionally working in the rigging repairing my boat 2nd mate employed making a new boat sail ripping up old main topsail

Thursday 15th

Fine breeze from N. E. course S. by W. all sail set a little rain once in a while repairing my boat 2nd mate making a new boat sail ripping up old main topsail 2nd mate to work on this boat sail

Friday 16th

Light breeze from N. E. course S. by W. fine part of the day all sail set received 6 bbls pork repairing my boat 2nd mate & second mate to work on this boat sail making 2nd mate & boat gripes so ends this day

On Board Brig Felix A. Lean Master

Tuesday 17th

Pleasant weather light air from N.E. course S.W. ambent hoisd in mizzen stays'l & fore topmast stay sail & towed them in sail'd per dest another old fore topmast stay sail finished repairing my boat in putting her out & hove her again put a mat on fort & main shrouds

Sunday 18th

Pleasant weather, light air from Eastrd course S by W. nothing doing to speak of aired some of my clothes

Monday 19th

Fine breeze from N.E. course S.W. by W. pleasant weather ambent foresail repaired & bent it again making boat gripes finished repairing my boat again making slide boards

Tuesday 20th

Good breeze from Eastrd course S by W. squally all sail set ambent mainsail to repair layed it aside on accounts of rain making a new spritsail yard repairing cutting 2 stays

Wednesday 21st

Fine breeze from Eastrd pleasant weather fore part steering S by W. repairing mainsail fitting boat gripes &c. afternoon steering S.W. bent mainsail finished spritsail yard

Thursday 22nd

Pleasant weather, good breeze from Eastrd course S.W. ambent gaff topsail repaired & bent it rope new tackle falls to boat & one to waist boat commenced putting new rope on fly jib

Friday 23rd

Pleasant weather again to-day good breeze from Eastrd course S.W. finished reeving fly jib bent it ambent spanker repaired & bent it put on some new slide boards again fit spanker Does not feel as my well took a dose of castor oil

Saturday 24th

Fine breeze from Eastrd course S.W. good weather ambent main t'gt sail repaired & bent it again I've got an awful cold in my head put on more new slide boards

Sunday 25th

Good breeze from E.S.E. course S.W. by W. pleasant weather got a porpoise my cold remains about the same. It is Christmas again & a rather dry one for me & hope my Darling Wife will enjoy it a little better than I'm doing I quit smoking to-day I but do not know how long it will last

Steering along on meridian December 1870

Monday 26th

Pleasant weather good bulge from East'd steering W. West'd took in starboard boat set to work repairing it sent out new spritsail yard at 12 o'clock passed island a boat crew of Kahakas came on board my cold still hangs on about as bad as ever

Tuesday 27th

Pleasant weather as am to-day good breeze from E. by E. course W. repairing starboard boat put up new fore top G. Yards & rigging seized on a few ratlings

Wednesday 28th

Nice weather good breeze from East'd course W. by South set up fore topmast shrouds cleared missing machine finished repairing starboard boat put bill on crane took in starboard boat to be repaired good P. am feeling better with my cold

Thursday 29th

Pleasant weather working in rigging making sinnet &c. repairing starboard bolo boat & finishing it. a small island but did not find it P. am feeling about the same

Friday 30th

Good weather forenoon found that small island rattled down fore topmast rigging afternoon raised sperm whale lowered for them fourth mate had one missed which started the whales off & we did not get no more chance at them

Saturday 31st

Beautiful weather repairing starboard bow boat working in rigging &c. forenoon on wind heading about N. N. W afternoon kept off a little more to West'd my cold a great deal better

Sunday January 1st 1871

Pleasant weather forenoon steering for Hoppe Island afternoon laying off & on said island an Englishman Capt'n of a trader came aboard got 200 pounds of bread 4½ barrels beef Captain went ashore awhile this is new years day I wonder what my darling is doing about this time

Monday 2nd

Forenoon pleasant weather steering for Ualle island afternoon Captain & I went ashore to trade got nothing but a few cocoanuts a few of the natives came aboard awhile we put in & a new topsail sheet to spanker boom steering equally steering for Ocean island

On Board Barque John Wells A. Dean, Master

Tuesday January 3rd 1871

Pleasant weather fine breeze from Eastrd course S. W. by W. employed setting up fore rigging painted larboard boat finished painting starboard boat put boat on cranes

Wednesday 4th

Forenoon fine weather laying to find ocean island but did not make it out painted waist boat afternoon squally caught a skipjack & an albicore running steering to Westrd

Thursday 5th

Pleasant weather forenoon laying off & on ocean island old man ashore got a few chickens afternoon steering for pleasant island 4 passengers aboard a white man & 3 Savages belonging to it

Wednesday Friday 6th

Pleasant weather cruising for pleasant island in forenoon painted my boat afternoon found pleasant island opening old man ashore natives abroad I got a few shells for my darling wife

Thursday Saturday 7th

Pleasant weather laying off & on pleasant island got off a lot of hogs & cocoanuts to feed them on got a few boat-loads of wood old man got about 15 bushels cocoanut oil I got a Admiral & some small shells for my wife

Sunday 8th

Pleasant weather laying off & on pleasant island old man got a lot of cocoanut oil that's about all

Monday 9th

Morning laying off & on pleasant island about 12 oclock put to sea heading about N. N. E close hauled on starboard tack evening took 2 in sail so much to-day

Tuesday 10th

Good breeze from Eastrd on wind heading N. N. E. good weather painted starboard boat employed in rigging

Wednesday 11th

Heather squally wind from Eastrd heading about N. N. E. coopering cocoanut oil evening shortened sail more ship

Thursday 12th

Good breeze from Eastrd fore part more ship made sail stowed down cocoanut oil broke out shooks & heads & hoops stowed up some between decks evening shortened sail

Cruising among the meridean groups of Pacific Ocean

January Friday 13th 1871

Pleasant weather fore part made sail stood along on wind heading N. N. E. working in rigging afternoon steering to West'd evening shortened sail luffed to merge light

Saturday 14th "

Forenoon nearly calm working in rigging afternoon a rain-storm good breeze from East'd course West washed off decks evening luffed to on Starboard tack

Sunday 15th "

Fresh breeze from N. East'd fore part made sail steering W. N. W. afternoon course W. evening shortened sail luffed to

Monday 16th "

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon laying off & on strange island landed two passengers from S. Orlando shifted a man from said island afternoon put to sea steering to west'd broke out a cask of bread

Tuesday 17th "

Strong breeze from N. E forenoon steering W. working in rigging evening laying off & on the aske island got a lot of chickens & ducks & some turtle

Wednesday 18th "

Strong breeze from N. E. moderate laying off & on Ske. aske island about 10 o'clock A. M. steering to West'd in company with Wm Rotch old man aboard of her evening luffed to under short sail

Thursday 19th "

Strong breeze from N. E. fore part steering for Wellington island afternoon laying off & on said island old man ashore I got a few shells for my darling wife evening stood off shore

Friday 20th "

Heavy squalls from East'd all forenoon laying off & on Wellington island with her decks shipping aboard afternoon squared away for ascension island under reefs sail & had one heavy squall

Saturday 21st "

Heavy squalls forenoon had his mast work of the lines working for it to light up afternoon a little more clear steering for ascension island evening came to anchor Panchaia in the harbour furled sails &c

On Board Bark John Webb N. Dean Master

Sunday January 22nd

Rainy all day wore ship & ran in shore & made sail up, fore topsail backed & some of head stays on passenger went aboard of William Rolch

Monday 23rd

Good weather set in & main shrouds main to yard & top & backstays got a few oars poles &c. wrote a few lines to my wife

Tuesday 24th

Good weather again to day broke out all provisions in after hatch stowed them away & went & took a raft of casks ashore to get filled with fresh water & wrote a few lines to my dear Wife

Wednesday 25th

Strong breeze from East'd & past 8 A. M. took my boat & crew with Captain & started for one of the weather harbors for the purpose of Captain's doing some trading about 3 P M landed

Thursday 26th

Strong breeze from East'd Morning I went over to see Mr. Dove the Missionary Captain done a little trading afternoon started for the ship evening got aboard smoking ship had to stay on deck all night

Friday 27th

Good weather got off a raft of water run it in hold got a boat load of wood stowed it away a lot of dirty squaws aboard as usual & got a pack of cards &c

Saturday 28th

Pleasant weather all day the mate & I went off pigeon shooting got 40 some of crew ashore

Sunday 29th

Pleasant weather again to day got off wood & water stowed it in hold & mate ashore all day

Monday 30th

Got off a lot of wood & a raft of fresh water stowed them in hold I & mate feeling somewhat homesick tired of living such a life as this

Tuesday 31st

A rainstorm most all day scrubbed ship outside got off a boat load of wood got a few logs &c. I got letters

harbor of

Laying to an anchor in island of asscension Feb 1st

Wednesday 1st 1871

Pleasant weather all day painting ship outside got a few hogs & beef will about for sea I hope so

Thursday 2nd

Pleasant weather but very hot finished painting ship got a small cask of fresh water cleared up decks got ship ready for sea

Friday 3rd

Fine weather morning I went ashore sold my accordeon to King Wanigin about 8 oclock A. M. got under weigh got anchor on board stowed cable below afternoon got 3 boat loads of cocoanuts to a small island to sea hoge on evening squared yards steering to Westward

Saturday 4th

Strong breeze from N. E. course N. W. main top G. sail out broke out flour scrubbed decks &c.

Sunday 5th

Good breeze from N. E. course W. N. W. main top G. sail out bent main spencer repaired & bent it drawing & knotting ropeyarne to make spunyarn of

Monday 6th

Good breeze from N. E. course W. N. W. pleasant weather main top G. sail out repaired main top mast stay sail & fore staysail making spunyarn &c.

Tuesday 7th

Pleasant weather good breeze from N. E. course W. N. W. main top G sail out one sail in sight making spunyarn painted after house & starboard bow boat

Wednesday 8th

Beautiful weather fine breeze from N. E course N. W. by W. top G sails out repaired main royal making spunyarn put a set of oars in starboard bow boat

Thursday 9th

Good weather forenoon broke out fresh water cleared up decks between decks afternoon came to an anchor off Japan island for the purpose of burn pitching all round & the varmints towed 3 boats for them got nothing

Friday 10th

Pleasant weather 4 boats came pitching & all round for them got nothing towed us clear to shore old man got a fine assortment of Spanish chops.

On Board Barque John Wells. A. Dean Master

February Saturday 11th

Beautyful weather 4 boats off & see a few whales men obey old man ashore trading for whalebone & went ashore on a small island to get some eggs found plenty of them but they were about all hatched too much to-day

Sunday 12th

Pleasant weather, did nothing ashore to-day for dinner 3 boats whaling 4th made out off some sweet potatoes & some lemons

Monday 13th

Fine weather chasing humpback boats, not find them very shy & few got more sweet potatoes Barque Minerva Capt. Allen came to an anchor here for the purpose of whaling

Tuesday 14th

Nice weather again chased a few shy humpbacks Captain Allen aboard all afternoon

Wednesday 15th

Pleasant weather 3 started at a humpback did not get him afternoon got under weigh in company with bark Minerva bound to procure islands humpbacking steering E. S. E. Wind

Thursday 16th

Beautiful weather wind from E. N. E. course S. W. & W. sail'd at Minerva in company with us making sperm &c. carried a new line for starboard bow boat

Friday 17th

Pleasant weather wind E. N. E. course from E. S. E. to E. S. E. sail'd inside fine breeze from E. N. E. to E. sail'd at 5 P.M. hove to & lowered a boat for purpose of getting it

Saturday 18th

Fine weather no man on board bark Minerva made signals aboard John Wells. four pair steering S. W. afternoon course S. W. by South 10 P.M. sails out-steering gaming broke up

Sunday 19th

Cloudy & rainy from E. N. E steering S. W. forenoon passed a chain of islands inhabited by wild natives. I set & roped my sail anew done & gave making spunyarn

Monday 20th

Wind from East did course from S. S. W. to W by S. pleasant weather I finished my boat sail & low fore top yard condemned it set to work fitting a new one

Laying off & on Pelew Islands February 21st 1871

Tuesday 21st

Strong breeze from East-id fore part & going for Pelew islands making boat gripes fitting a new fore top G yard &c. evening laying off & on Pelew islands

Wednesday 22nd

Strong breeze from E.S.E morning got all ready to anchor ahahore off town &c when some of the natives of Pelew islands came aboard told us there never was seen a humpback anywhere about or around the Pelew islands so we found ourselves nice fooled by coming down here afternoon got anchore on town Again & put to sea with our fore topmast carried away

Thursday 23rd

Strong breeze from N. E. on wind heading E. S. E main t'p G. sail out drawing & knitting spunyarn to make & spunyarn &c.

Friday 24th

Good breeze from N. E. on wind heading N. N. W. main t'p G. sail out making & spunyarn broke out flour & water flour &c. unbent & bating mats from below

Saturday 25th

Strong breeze from N. E on wind on Starboard tack main t'p G. sail out nothing doing I wonder what my Darling Wife is doing now

Sunday 26th

Good breeze from N. E on wind heading about N. N. W. sent down fore t'p G. mast got the old fore topmast ready to send up in the place of the one now aloft

Monday 27th

Good weather sent down old fore t'p mast sent up another one all hands on deck all day evening on wind heading N. N. W.

Tuesday 28th

Strong breeze from N. E. on wind heading about N. N. W. main top G. sail out broke out bread & sugar & made some new covers for my lime tubs one sent in sight

Wednesday March 1st

Wind about N. E heading N. N. W. main t'p G. sail out put new manrope on flight heads rove new main t'gall braces, afternoon had a heavy squall,

Thursday 2nd

Fore part good weather sent up fore t'p G mast & yard sent fore top G sail latter part & evening fresh breeze N.E under double reefed t'gall & courses

On Board Barque John Kelly, A. Dean, Master.

Friday March 3rd 1871

Strong breeze from N. E fore part on starboard tack under double reefed main topsail foresail & main spencer made a lot of oil taskings, at noon more dirty

Saturday 4th

Strong breeze from N. E on wind on starboard tack under double reefed topsails course afternoon one of the Portuguese fell overboard we lowered a boat saved him evening more breeze

Sunday 5th

Strong breeze from N. E. on wind on starboard tack under double reefed topsails course jib & spanker broke out slops dealt them out to those that wanted them took out provisions & sold a shirt to steward for $4.00 to be paid for in St Rolande

Monday 6th

Strong breeze from N. E on starboard tack main top G. sail fore part afternoon split jib mended it

Tuesday 7th

Good breeze from N. E. on wind on starboard tack main top G. sail, fore part raised a whale saw him only one rising sent a man aloft jib made new jib bunts

Wednesday 8th

Light breeze from East'd on wind on starboard tack put a new bolt in one of fore chains repairing cutting stage working in rigging afternoon made all sail 12 small islands in sight

Thursday 9th

Light winds & calm boats went in shore fishing saw 2 or 3 humpbacks no chance to strike them evening boats aboard

Friday 10th

A dead calm & rain storm made a floor to cross mid afternoon took in starboard bow boat washed decks &c.

Saturday 11th

Light breeze from South'd & boats went in fishing & to look for humpbacks saw none got a barrel with the Portuguese got some fish evening steering East light breeze all sail set

Sunday 12th

Fine breeze from S. W. course East pleasant weather all sail set broke out fresh water second mate painted his boat inside cleaned mustering washing made a new cover for it made a frame for crowsnest put it up aloft as much to-day

Knocking about in North Pacific Ocean March 13th

Monday 13th

Good breeze from S.W. course E. fore part a rainstorm all sail set afternoon fine weather sighted upon old topsail

Tuesday 14th

Light baffling winds course E. by. South morning showery afternoon pleasant weather repaired fly jib P. boats ceiling out of my boat drove a few nails in her &c.

Wednesday 15th

Morning light breeze from Northerd course E. by S. all sail detenade a set for fore staysail afternoon strong breeze from N. Eastrd on wind hebading about two points to Leeward of course took in some of lightest sail

Thursday 16th

Light breeze from Eastrd on wind all sail set working to wind'ard tacked ship several times overalled some of cutting gear at ends these 24 hours

Friday 17th

Light breeze from Southrd laying off & on Sulphur island chasing humpbacks all day found them very shy sundown boats aboard

Saturday 18th

Light airs from S.W. & calm boats chasing humpbacks got on to none of them sundown boats aboard

Sunday 19th

Morning light airs from S.W. sent boats in shore after humpbacks saw quite a number found them shy as ever afternoon good breeze from N.E. sundown boats come aboard

Monday 20th

Strong breeze from N.E. ship laying off & on boats in shore saw very few whales to-day sundown boats aboard

Tuesday 21st

Strong breeze from N.E. boats in shore saw a school of killers take a humpback They took him down before we could get to them afternoon sank J. D. Thompson made her appearance evening we gammed her

Wednesday 22nd

Strong breeze from N.E. laying off & on sulphur island in Company with Bark. J. D. Thompson

Thursday 23rd

Strong breeze from N.E. morning Ran close in shore intending to lower boats stood off & on and gave up idea evening saw J. D. Thompson

On Board Barque John Wells A. Dean Master

Friday March 24th 1871

Morning good breeze from S.E. course N. by E. made all sail afternoon wind from South'd & very light evening tacked to Bonavista isle in sight pleasant weather

Saturday 25th

Strong breeze from East'd on wind on starboard tack fore part all sail set afternoon took in light sail saw a few small islands

Sunday 26th

Strong breeze from S. West'd course N. W. by N. fore part main t'gs'l sail set afternoon heavy thunder squalls tacked to under double reefed main topsail fore topsail

Monday 27th

Strong breeze from West'd fore part on wind on port tack under double reefed topsails foresail afternoon steering N. N. E.

Tuesday 28th

Strong breeze from West'd course N. N. E. under double reefed topsails courses & jib not much doing

Wednesday 29th

Good breeze from S. W. course N. E. by N. repaired main top. G. sail fore topsail working in rigging repaired mizzen stay sail fore topmast staysail bent a new one as much to-day

Thursday 30th

Morning blowing a gale & wind from S. W. course N. E by N. afternoon moderating some wind from West'd

Friday 31st

Forenoon strong breeze from N. W. course N. E. by N. under double reefed topsails courses afternoon wind N. by W. & hauled heading N. E by E

Saturday April 1st

Morning light breeze from North'd on wind all sail set heading E. N. E. pleasant weather afternoon calm

Sunday 2nd

Blowing fresh from N. West'd course N. E. by N. fore part under whole topsails & courses evening under close reefed topsails

Monday 3rd

Blowing fresh from N. West'd course N. E. by N. fore part under double reefed topsails courses afternoon Took in mainsail

Tuesday 4th

Good breeze from N. W. course N. E. by N. all sail set rove new fore & main buntlines broke out fresh water set up cabin stove broke out bread & flour pleasant weather & plenty of ice

Lat 48. 22

Bound to Northern Regions April 5th 1871 Sarah A. Ramsey

Wednesday 5th

Fine breeze all day from N.W. to S. E course N.E. by North all sail set broke out beef pork & sugar saw a bowhead & turkey

Thursday 6th

Morning blowing a gale of wind from S. E hove to under a close reefed main topsail foretopmast stay sail afternoon moderating heavy swell on plenty of snow &c. wind from S. West'd

Friday 7th

Morning kept off N.E. by N. wind S.W. afternoon wind N.W. made a little sail killed a few hogs to save their lives

Saturday 8th

Wind from N.W. course N.E. by N. heavy swell on afternoon made sail My Darling Sarah this is tedious indeed

Sunday 9th

Strong breeze from East'd on wind on starboard tack in morning main t'p.s. sail set afternoon under double reefed topsails & P course a thick snow storm all day

Monday 10th

Strong breeze fore part from N.E on wind on port tack afternoon wind N.N.W. under double reefed t'p.sails courses killed a lot of hogs

Tuesday 11th

Fine weather morning light air from North'd on wind heading E.N.E. made sail set up crowsnest afternoon good breeze from N.W. course N.E. by N. broke out fresh water

Wednesday 12th

Morning calm repaired foresail put a bomblance in sinback afternoon light airs from East'd on wind heading about N.N.E. killed a lot of hogs plenty of snow a flying so ends this day

Thursday 13th

Light breeze from N. East'd on wind all sail set tacked ship once or twice afternoon killed a lot of hogs

Friday 14th

Strong breeze from N.West'd on wind on port tack under double reefed courses jib & spanker I'm not feeling very well

Saturday 15th

Strong breeze from West'd course N.N.E. fore part under double reefed t'p.sails foresail, afternoon shook reefs out main t'p.sail set mainsail

On Board Barque John Wells Aaron Dean Master

Sunday April 16th 1871

Morning strong breeze from S. E. course N. N. E. under double reefed topsails, carried afternoon wind from South'rd set whole main topsail main top G. sail modegating some

Monday 17th

Morning light breeze from S. W. course N. N. E. main royal set afternoon strong breeze dead ahead took in light sail double reefed fore topsail close hauled on starboard tack

Tuesday 18th

Morning light breeze from East'rd course N. N. E. all sail set afternoon wind N. E. close hauled on wind heading N. N. W. quite good weather

Wednesday 19th

Strong breeze from North'rd on wind on port tack under double reefed topsails, carried, fine weather & very cold

Thursday 20th

Strong breeze from North'rd on wind under double reefed topsails, courses broke out lay to port tack &c. afternoon raised ice

Lat 68.06. Long 173.32 E. 20th

Friday 21st

Fine breeze from N. East'rd working to wind'rd through thick ice main top G. sail out just out cutting stage

Saturday 22nd

Good breeze from North'rd fore part on wind on Eastern tack working through ice afternoon steering to south'rd to get out of ice

Sunday 23rd

Morning fresh breeze from N. West'rd set main top G sail fly jib on wind on port tack broke out fresh water afternoon sundent fore top G sail stowed set away main gear steering to East'rd to get out of ice again

Monday 24th

Light breeze from North'rd lying to find clear water to work to North broke out hard coal bitter &c. evening a thick snow storm

Tuesday 25th

Light breeze fore part steering to North'rd about 12 o'clock pitched up to heavy ice lowered for killing saw no more of them afternoon laying aback took in starboard boat for use

Wednesday 26th

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon on wind on starboard tack running through thick light ice under double reefed topsails afternoon just ship in ice clew'd up & furled topsails evening ship drifting fast towards clear water

Weathering out a gail of wind just at present

April Thursday 27th 1871

Blowing a gale from N. E. under fore topmast staysail main spencer & hysail wore ship occasionally in scalleing ice

Friday 28th

Strong breeze from N. E. morning set close reefed topsails on wind on starboard tack afternoon moderating more set double reefed Topsails & crossed at 6 P. M. up to ice again

Saturday 29th

Light air from N. E. about as good as laying still finished repairing starboard boat put her on crane

Sunday 30th

Fresh breeze from S. West wd laying aback in a thick snowstorm gammed bark concordia Capt. Jones got a few potatoes from her

Monday May 1st

Light breeze from West wd laying around southern edge of ice gammed concordia evening a thick snow-storm broke out fresh water beef & pork I got out couple pieces of ivory for picture frame

Tuesday 2nd

Laying aback light breeze now & then a snow squall afternoon wd mate went gunning got a few I spoiling ivory

Wednesday 3rd

Wind all round compass laying aback on edge of ice gammed concordia I spoiled a little ivory at end Friday

Wednesday Thursday 4th

Good breeze laying aback off Southern edge of ice gammed ships concordia Reindeer & Elizabeth Swift saw two more ships

Friday 5th

Light breeze from S. West wd & calm laying aback all day plenty of snow & fog I damaged a little more ivory

Saturday 6th

Strong breeze from E holding on to wind wd under close sail a thick snowstorm all day

Sunday 7th

Morning calm a thick snowstorm afternoon blowing a gale of wind from N. E. under close reefed topsails

Monday 8th

Forenoon blowing a gail from N. E. hove to on port tack afternoon moderating set double reefed main topsail close reefed fore sail weather a little more clear than it has been for a week past

On board Barque John Kelly N. Ocean Baffin May 9th

Tuesday 9th 1871

Fine weather & very cold morning strong breeze from N. W. working through patches of ice to Northd afternoon at head of navigation ship laying aback light breeze from S. Eastd

Wednesday 10th

Morning strong breeze from Southd put ship in ice 12 oclock breeze died away made all sail evening calm shot a seal on ice

Thursday 11th

Light air ship hard & fast in ice all sails furled bent fore & main staysails broke out fresh water

Friday 12th

Light air ship in ice trying to get to Northd but don't make out much shot & got 4 or 5 Seals missed & lost them in coder

Saturday 13th

Morning working to Northd wind from Eastd got in heavy ice afternoon strong breeze from N. E working to Southd out of large ice

Sunday 14th

Strong breeze from N. E. on wind under storm fore & aft sails in forenoon afternoon set a double reefed maintopsail wore ship once in 3 or 4 hours some large cakes of ice around

Monday 15th

Blowing fresh from N. Eastd on wind under small sail in scattering ice wore ship occasionally ships of us here together Pas usual

Tuesday 16th

Blowing strong from Northd in scattering ice under close reefed topsails working to windd smooth water saw 3 new comers but couldn't make out who they were

Wednesday 17th

Strong breeze from N. Eastd afternoon Captn went aboard Ship Contest I went with him saw Mr Nye of N. B. received one letter from my parents from my darling one from Sid one from Thos. One from Capt Cutter I have not finished reading them yet

Thursday 18th

Light breeze from Northd running along edge of ice in forenoon afternoon gammed Bark Olivia Crocker Captain Fisher laying aback I finished reading my letters from my darlings &c.

Trying to get to North'ard through ice Friday May 19th 1871

Friday 19th

Strong breeze from N. E. working to wind'd through ice afternoon standing on Northern tack a little better prospect of getting to North

Saturday 20th

Light air from North'ard up to head of navigation again Capt:- Dean on board of tack Henry Taber oh! how I should admire being with my darling Wife to-day & always

Sunday 21st

Strong breeze from N. E. laying aback gammed Barque Lagoda Capt:- Sibley — formerly Mate of Bark Sarah of Matta[illegible]

Monday 22nd

Strong breeze from N. East holding on a little to North'd under easy sail the most ships to wind'd just at present

Tuesday 23rd

Strong breeze from East-'d laying aback most of time between patches of ice thick fog under small sail

Wednesday 24th

Blowing a gale of wind from N. E. forenoon under a close reefed main topsail fore topmast staysail afternoon not quite so much wind set staksail fore & aft sails

Thursday 25th

Morning strong breeze from N. W. laying about still in scattering ice afternoon light breeze from S. West'd steering about N. E running through small ice main royal out weather quite pleasant

Friday 26th

Forenoon hard & fast in large ice, tried out seal oil afternoon run to South'd to get in clear water wind N. E. as usual

Saturday 27th

Strong breeze from N. E. morning running to S. E. in search of clear water. afternoon working to to wind'd plenty of ice to battle with as usual old man went on board Contest a few minutes

Sunday 28th

Strong breeze from N. E. laying aback broke out beef pork & bread & fresh water gammed ships Contest & Henry Taber

Monday 29th

Wind N. E. of course laying aback most of time gammed ships Henry Taber & Contest again

Tuesday 30th

Strong breeze from N. E. morning gained pond & clear of ice working ship to wind'd all day main t. s. & G. sail on

On Board Barque John Wells A. Dean Master

Wednesday 31st

Good breeze from N. E. on wind working to wind'd main t'gal's. sail out part of time a thick snow storm about supper time old man went on board Henry Taber

Thursday June 1st

Fine breeze from N. E. on wind fore part set all sail main gal's reefed to wind'd evening off cape Thaddeus shortened sail plenty of ice as usual for us to butt

Friday 2nd

Pleasant weather fine breeze & wind from N. W. for a change forenoon knocking about in ice carried away a gig's side-boards on port side by getting afoul of a large cake of ice afternoon found clear water hauled on wind on port tack

Saturday 3rd

Pleasant weather again to-day forenoon wind N. W. on port tack close hauled afternoon wind West steering N. N. E. all sail set

(Changed day) Sunday 4th

Light airs from S. West'd running along land to N. E between Cape Behring & Plover Bay pleasant weather again Henry Taber, Contest & John Wells we suppose are 3 head ships

Monday 5th

Light breeze laying off & on Plover Bay saw several whales going fast to North'd lowered for two of them could keep no wind of them evening Captain Barker late Master of wrecked ship Japan reported 9 men lost of ships company 7. of them drowned & 2 died ashore 20 graves to-day

Tuesday 6th

Strong breeze from N. E. working to wind'd forenoon saw one or two whales, lowered & saw no more of them afternoon any quantity of devil-fish in sight. 8 o'clock P. M. off indian point

Wednesday 7th

Strong breeze from N. E. forenoon worked up to North'd as far as ice would let us spoke ships Henry Taber & Contest Henry Taber cutting a stinker afternoon run to Eastard trying to find an open place to stand to North'd took 2 mates of Japan aboard

Thursday 8th

Forenoon running to West'd broke out ships from wrecked men afternoon raised whales going fast to wind'd of course lowered for them got within boat's length of one while saw one & went down boats went aboard

At. near Behring Straits as the ice will let us get

Friday June 9th

About one o'clock this morning while my watch with myself were to bed & asleep, the Starboard watch caught a small whale forenoon cut him in afternoon saw a few whales going fast to windward in ice

Saturday 10th

Light breeze from Northward laying still saw 2 or 3 whales going fast to windward but did not lower for them afternoon commenced boiling evening fine weather & calm.

Sunday 11th

Light air from Westward steering first to Northward then to Southward cruising & boiling lowered for boats heads turned out to be whale-fish

Monday 12th

Blowing fresh from Southward under double reefed main single reefed fore topsails & on wind wore ship occasionally afternoon broke out a cask of head at 1-6 o'clock P.M. finished boiling. very blustering wind &c.

Tuesday 13th

Strong breeze from Southward morning run oil in tank & deck washed off decks run off to Northward awhile about 12 A.M. Captains Baker & Dean went aboard of Henry Taber

Wednesday 14th

Light air from Southward on wind under topsails fore & aft sails at 12 o'clock old man & Captain Baker went aboard of Henry Taber again Behring Straits in sight ahead.

Thursday 15th

Light air from Southward laying to an anchor between Cape East & Diamede waiting for ice to get by so as to get ship wrecked men from Cape E. fitting S.B. boat

Friday 16th.

At. dead calm all day laying to an anchor waiting for a breeze of wind stowed down run off about 8 casks bole fit Ed Swinnard aboard I purchased a few pair of boots & mittens for tobacco took 11 shipwrecked men aboard Saturday 17th

Morning got under weigh with light breeze from South afternoon came to an anchor off Whaling station to where ship Japan went ashore took last shipwrecked man aboard we've now 15 Japanese men aboard including Captain & second mate Sarah a few lines to my darling wife.

On Board Bark John Wells A. Dean Master June 4 "18

Sunday 18th 1871

Blowing a heavy gale from Southard laying to an anchor ships Cutter & Queen Dale came to at anchor Captain of Cutter aboard took two shipwrecked men aboard with him Wrote a few lines to my darling Wife

Monday 19th

Heavy breeze from East'd forenoon laying to an anchor 3 or 4 ships anchored with us afternoon all got underweigh standing to North-ward got more that Dowden put Brother Andrew in forecastle because he was sick Captain Parker Kent ashore sent a letter by him to my darling Wife

Tuesday 20th

Heavy breeze from E. East'd forenoon running to N. W. in the fog came across ships Midas & O. Crocker jammed Midas P. got a very sore throat broke mizen accidentally put a bowsprit through a spar

Wednesday 21st

Strong breeze from E. E. in wind forenoon a snow storm & thick fog afternoon a rainstorm jammed bark Midas blacksmith of Progress who has been to work aboard of Midas came aboard sent a few lines by him to girls Andrew when he went aboard of his own ship again

Thursday 22nd

Light baring about SW all afternoon jammed Chronometer key. Not about sick with headache cold chilly & sore throat I think of taking a gum sweat

Friday 23rd

Light breeze from North'd in wind part of time a thick foo I'm feeling better to-day only my throat not continues to be sore as ever about 5 o'clock commenced walrusing

Saturday 24th

Fine weather walrusing all day & night got about 35 in number I'm feeling a great deal better

Sunday 25th

Fine weather forenoon hauling to wind'd in afternoon run to Leeward awhile I was just getting to sleep when all hands were called for a wild goose chase after walrus we got 3 or 4 My throat is bad as ever

Walrusing in Arctic Ocean just now

Monday June 26th

Forenoon fine weather boats started & walrusing got none & am account of them got quite a number evening foggy walrus all night

Tuesday 27th

Light breeze from N.W. foggy in forenoon afternoon cleared up some got a few walrus. Evening a rousing rainstorm

Wednesday 28th

Blowing fresh from N.W. forenoon working to wind'd along edge of ice under double reefed topsails fid & spanker afternoon took in foretopsail fid & spanker skinning & minding walrus blister on throat is still quite sore

Thursday 29th

Light airs from N.W. to wind'd foggy most of time P.M. feeling very bad with sore throat & headache & cold chills running through my body I took an alcohol sweat

Friday 30th

Light airs from West'd & calm morning boats went off walrusing cruising for them got a very few P.M. feeling a great deal better to-day I've been off with the other boats the mate shot a devilfish killed him he sunk

Saturday July 1st

Light breeze from South'd & boats walrusing got about 30 my throat is still quite troublesome

Sunday 2nd

Light breeze boats off about 30 miles from ship walrusing got about 50 in 18 hours ship keeping skimming blubber

Monday 3rd

Wind from N.E. forenoon jammed George Oakland just between wicked ice aboard & her at 5 P.M. Hauled out & after walrus came in thick fog got 5 bulls

Tuesday 4

Light breeze boats off walrusing got about 40 a catch about 4 P.M. & just then wonder what our darlins is doing about this time I hope she is enjoying herself & takes care

Wednesday 5th

Strong breeze from S. East'd & rainy walrus fat & blubber soft two pieces off each, the mate got two a piece evening, a thick fog. ship under double reefed topsails & main

On Board Bisque from Wells N. E. Dear Coast

Thursday June 6th 1878

Light airs from West'd boring & inlining walrus oil plenty saw a few walruses went after them got several & cut my boat skin all to pieces by one of them at 10 o'clock in evening got anything

Friday 7th

Light breeze from N. W. boats off water 45-
Got my boat skin again ship in the ice

Saturday 8th

Light breeze from N. W. laying & track mending & boiling walrus a thick fog saw quite a lot of oil in tank 10

Sunday 9th

Light breeze boiling walrus oil stowed down a little afternoon Went on board of Bark Progress saw brother Andrew poor fellow he has rather hard usage on board of her Got my things sent me by my darling Wife & a little from her with them

Monday 10th

Wind all round compass gained Contest & Progress Nye was here from Contest & sent Andrew some skin cutting & boots evening after walruses got one whole one

Tuesday 11th

Light air from West'd working to windward morning chased a few walruses off the ice got alone stowed down part of oil deck

Wednesday 12th

Wind from West'd heading about N. N. W. close hauled on wind broke out beef pork & molasses & bread fine weather all sail set Progress & Contest in sight

Thursday 13th

Light breeze from N. W. laying abeck got about 20 walruses & got my boat stove alone very near losing her afternoon got some bread from Bark Progress

Friday 14th

Light breeze from N. N. W. morning foggy saw a few walruses on ice but very shy got up to them afternoon found to westward in company with ship contest

Saturday 15th

Light breeze from N. West'd got on board potatoes bill of Rotch hoed for us & took on board the greater part of them evening setting up timbers on wind

Walrusing in Arctic Ocean Quiet at present Lat 71°
Sunday 16th
Good breeze from South'd Cajoing about in a thick
fog gammed ship Cordet Captain Oliver Got 6 lbs tobacco
Monday 17th
Afternoon started off in the ice in search for walrus
saw none of am account Got catched in a gale of wind
20 miles from other ship at 12 o'clock at night - Managed
to get aboard of bark Pacific of Honolulu Capt Newbert
Became very near getting swamped several time getting
in hoisting my boat in on deck they stove her all
to pieces
Tuesday 18th
Forenoon blowing a gale of wind Captain Newberry
mechanics to work on my boat evening quite moderate
Managed to get on board of old John Wells
Wednesday 19th
Blowing a small gale from E. S. E. on wind under double
reefed main to sail close reefed fore lots of ships in sight
cooper to work on my boat broke out provisions
Thursday 20th
Strong breeze from E. S. E. forenoon working to wind'd
afternoon run along weather edge of ice saw a few walrus
sent 2 boats after them got one evening on wind
Friday 21st
Light baffling winds accompanied with a thick fog put
a new mast on foot of foresail to sail
Saturday 22nd
Wind about S. E. a thick fog most of time working to
wind'd a little laying with head yards aback part of
Sunday 23rd
Light breeze got about 30 walrus Got on
board about 6 lbs of Kegs as Provisions do
Monday 24th
Fresh breeze from N. East forenoon sighted ice
running for walrus got nothing afternoon running
to S. E. Beated and quite a number of vessels
Tuesday 25th
Fresh breeze from N. East Cruising for walrus
afternoon running along Eastern edge of ice
to Southward boated out fresh water

On Board Barque John Bell A. Leary Master

Wednesday July 26th 1871

Strong breeze from N. E. steering about S. E. along
the Island of Nantucket Lee 18 rays

Thursday 27th

Blowing fresh from N. E. on wind under small sail
afternoon gamed Wm Rotch Capt Whitney

Friday 28th

Blowing fresh from N. N. E on wind under a close
reef fore topsail double reefed main & fore & aft-
sail more ship several times during the day

Saturday 29th

Light airs from Eastrd on wind on Starboard tack com-
menced boiling water at afternoon gamed bark Roman

Sunday 30th

Light air from N. E. on wind all sail set most of time on starboard
tack Slowed down last of watch at gammed Wm Rotch

Monday 31st

Light air from N. E. on wind all sail set on port tack
at Wm Rotch have 10 barrels of beef Expect we've done watering
for this season bound after tomorrow

August Tuesday 1st

Wind N. W. on wind heading about N. N. E repaired
main top G. sail goff topsail & main royal gammed D. Kelley

Wednesday 2nd

Strong breeze from Northrd working to windrd foggy most
of the time morning took in light sails afternoon bent fore sail

Thursday 3rd

Strong breeze from Northrd again on wind fore part foggy
main top G sail out set up & stove in deckhouse afternoon topsail
clear wind increasing took in main top G sail double reefed fore

Friday 4th

Strong breeze from N. Eastrd on wind fore part under close
reefed fore topsail double reefed main about ½ oclock set reefs out

Saturday 5th

Strong breeze from Northrd on wind under close
reefed fore topsail double reefed main & foresail
found plenty of ice heading about N. W by W.

Sunday 6th

Fine weather wind from Northrd morning had
just taken my boat in on deck for repairs when we
raised watering the folks went after them etc [illegible] cooper & 8 at
to work mending my boat

Beeding to windid of Icy Cape just at Sunset

Monday August 7th

Pleasant weather fresh breeze & wind from Northid on wind working to windid finished repairing my boat put her on cradle unable to work on the boat afternoon sent a new foresail fly jib & fore topmast stay sail ashore

Tuesday 8th

Strong breeze from Northid forenoon baying aback a thick fog remaining until fast about noon clear weather spoke Awashon the bark Capt. Norton afternoon working to windid evening plenty of ice got quite handy to the Hand at 8 o'clock P.M.

Wednesday 9th

Fresh breeze from Northid on wind forenoon passed Icy Cape & Blossom shoals found a very narrow passage through between land & ice afternoon a little more room to work ship made sail evening foggy came to an anchor

Thursday 10th

Morning foggy broke out beef & pork about 10 o'clock clear got under weigh with fresh breeze dead ahead forenoon afternoon sailed a fleet of 16 ships ahead of us 47 them boiling saw one or two carcasses

Friday 11th

Fresh breeze fore part came to an anchor at the head of navigation 2 ships got whales about 80 barrels oil in ice for the season

Saturday 12th

Wind from Eastid morning got ship under weigh on account of ice coming down upon us run in 6 hours a piece let go anchor again went ashore with all hands other boats after whales that while in scattering ice chasing whales had to haul their boats on ice & stay there on account of ice closing in & go on shore they were 14 boats crew & men away from the ship Twenty Four hours

Sunday 13th

Light airs & calms at head of navigation cruising for whales saw two or three & struck one

Monday 14th

Wind from N. Eastid saw a whale again saw several whales one of them was in sight of the ship but the whale took their line & all Sailed Eastward

On Board Barque John Wells N. Dean Master

Tuesday Aug 15th

Fresh breezes from N.E. crate 1st day out cruising for whales saw nothing & lowered boats twice to catch it

Wednesday 16th

Light airs from N.N.E. & calm a thick fog most off on a cruise again as usual saw one whale

Thursday 17th

Light airs & calm all boats off in search quite a number of whales no wind to get on them got nothing

Friday 18th

Fresh calm all boats off cruising for whales saw nothing

Saturday 19th

Light airs from N.E. & calm 4 boats off looking for whales saw none a thick fog most of the time

Sunday 20th

Light airs from E. N.E. 3 boats off saw nothing unless the big fin bent a smaller one Captain gaming

Monday 21st

Light airs from S.E. again to-day accompanied with a thick fog in morning took out provisions & went on board of the Bark Gay. Headd a while to see Mr. Gayley & saw his picture

Tuesday 22nd

Wind from N.E. boats aboard to-day Capt Packard of Bark Henry Tabe aboard & lent him my dog Pupie

Wednesday 23rd

Wind from N.E. morning thick fog second mate started off in wind'd but can't get back yet it is now fine weather 2d evening 2nd mate got back

Thursday 24th

Wind N.E. 4 boats started off to wind'd saw quite a number of whales but could not get to them on account of ice in the way evening come aboard I am not feeling very well

Thursday Friday 25th

Blowing a gale from N.E. all boats pulling along shore to wind'd & to'd in the beach all night

Saturday 26th

Blowing fresh from N.E. lots of whales close to the ship several of them taken by other ships boats while ours were all 40 miles away evening got aboard

Laying to an anchor off point Belcher August 27th 1871

Sunday 27th

Light breeze from N.E. 3 boats off after whales saw about 1 o all going fast to wind'rd no chance to strike the 2nd & 5th mates have just started off on a cruise for them

Monday 28th

Light air from N.E. chasing whales saw quite a number of them going fast to wind'rd we found no chance to strike

Tuesday 29th

Fresh breeze from S.W. Manning 3 boats off a while past in with our mate with one of Kehrs Tahiti boats towing a whale they were wrated so we got only half of the whale

Wednesday 30th

A thick snow-storm all day cutting & boiling forenoon hove up anchor tied ship up to a Cake of Ice

Thursday 31st

Good weather lots of ice all round cutting & boiling afternoon lowered 2 boats to cruise for whales saw none

Friday September 1st

Fresh breeze from S. Kept'rd finished boiling gun wrote & rid in bay keeping ship hard & fast in ice, Dove got the tooth & the the Bark Roman got stove by ice & put down crew all saved

Saturday 2nd

Fine weather light air from S Southerd stood off & on all the Brig Comet got stove by ice all hands abandoned ship

Sunday 3rd

Light air from Southerd surrounded with ice as usual & no prospect of chance for lowering a boat or getting anywhere with the ship seeing any billy as I see. Employed Boiling very well

Monday 4th

Light breeze from N.W. broke out preserving our ship hard & fast in ice & comes Employed cutting in well

Tuesday 5th

Light breeze from N.E. & calm. The ice cutting about the same I made a grave this afternoon for young Hodges

Wednesday 6th

All hands to work all day finding it hard times to do something with. The ship I don't know a bit forward should not get out of the ice & going with the ship in the ship afternoon got their anchors about three days it is about 11 o'clock at night

On Board Barque John Wells N. Dean Master
Thursday September 7th 1871

Moorings got ship afloat let go anchor old man aboard
of us. Lt. Thompson on the Rio Grand & fast on bottom to

Friday 8th

Fresh breeze from S. W. to S. S. W. Broke out in fore hold stowed
down balast 150 tons salt water evening very cold
got news 2nd mate of E. Morgan accidentally shot himself & bark New Dehonke dismasted

Saturday 9th

Fresh breeze from N. W. morning got under weigh run as far south
as we could get between ice & land let go anchor The way things
look now the ships will have to winter up here this coming W. season

Sunday 10th

Light breeze from S. E. mate & pairing his boat 2nd mate aboard
of Brig Rohola with lots of others from different ships breaking
her out to lay & get her outside of the ice to let the ships
companies know what kind of a fix we are in so they will
not clear out & leave us here to winter in case we have to
abandon our ships which is quite likely we shall the way things look now

Monday 11th

Light breeze from S. E. making preparations for leaving
the ships & taking to our boats got news from ships to
south'd they seem to think they are safe enough as yet

Tuesday 12th

This morning Mr Wells & 2 started South with a load
of provision evening got us ashore for the night-
clear & cold Wednesday 13th
Morning started to Southward all ready & ships
found the Lagoda just our crew aboard of they with
5 lbs & other boats afternoon started back to ship
got news all hands packing up getting ready to leave

Tuesday 26th

Wednesday 27th

Thursday 28th

Friday 29th

Saturday 30th

Sunday October 1st

Monday 2nd

Bound for Gravesend Off Abbey Kent

Thursday 4th

Fine breeze from N.West & clear & dry Call all hands working ship up Channel

Friday 5th

Fine breeze from West & E. Cast off all sail at last hail got about 4 miles up Channel

Saturday 6th

Strong breeze from South & Cloudy Cast off all sail & Came back to Anchor off Abbey

Sunday 7th

Wind S.E. Head ahead for the afternoon weather Cloudy but fine

Monday 8th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Tuesday 9th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Wednesday 10th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Thursday 11th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Friday 12th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Saturday 13th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

Sunday 14th

Strong breeze from S.E. Cast off & Came to Sail Under double reefed main Sail & Jib Cast off all sail & Came to Anchor off Abbey

On Board Ship Emma Captain Nelson
Friday Oct 13th 1871.

Strong wind S.S.W. Course heading about S.S.E.
Wind left & hauled very swell of afternoon &
evening wind continued as usual

Saturday 14th

Light variable S.S.E. all day
with N.E. afternoon a little more accompanied
with a little rain during night

Sunday 15th

Light variable S.E. wind from N.E. to E.
S.E. by S. & S.S.E. all day smooth water
Sea a little better to-day

Monday 16th

Strong breeze from N.E. by E. all day
Ship steering S.S.E. by S. & S.S.E.
Wind & sea moderated towards evening
Sea a little better to-day

Tuesday 17th

Strong breeze from N.E. by E. & E.N.E. steering
S.S.E. & S.E. by S. wind & sea moderated towards
evening & at midnight a Kanaka
died very suddenly set all sail aboard
Sea a little better to-day

Wednesday 18th

Strong breeze from N.E. by E. & E.N.E.
S.S.E. & S.E. by S. wind & sea moderated towards evening
Sea a little better to-day

Thursday 19th

Strong breeze from N.N.E. & N.E. by E. course S.E. by S.
Wind & sea moderated towards evening set all sail
Sea quite a good deal Captain of Emma got scalded badly in
all last night. Wind & sea moderate last part of the day
steering S.E. by S. & S.S.E. & by S. heading about S.E. by S.
Heavy swell quite as well to-day as could be wished

Friday 20th

Looks as if dead ahead for a part of this day all day
set up steadily at times squally & raining hard
last night & to-day Sea about the same

Saturday 21st

Nearly a dead calm all day at times blowing a
breeze but from dead ahead so that they worked & reached
left them Sea a little better to-day

Trying to get to Coral Islands [illegible]

Sunday 22nd

Morning light breeze from E.N.E. [illegible] thing we did all set sail in night attended by [illegible] Beautiful quiet as well to-day as last quiet

Monday 23rd

Fine breeze from East did at daylight raised the S. Pt. Lande afternoon came to an anchor in Kohaligha I went ashore in search of Captain Dean who arrived here to-day in Bark Lagoda I received 8 letters one from my parents one from Theo & one from Jane & S from my darling wife I was happy to learn they were all quite well evening went aboard of Progress awhile to C. Lee Andrew after I went aboard of Chrosta I read as many of my letters as I could had to quit before I finished reading them on account of not being able to proceed any farther I have felt very bad all day

Tuesday 24th

Fine weather morning I got leave from Captain Dean to pay my passage home I was ashore with Brother Andrew a good part of the day found purchased my ticket to go to San Francisco as first class passenger & got some medicine of the Doct packed my clothes with Andrew till afternoon I had letter from my ever loving darling wife at 9 o'clock the evening we started for dinner the band company favored us with music before starting I feel a little better to-day

Wednesday 25th

[illegible] Fine weather [illegible] Lagoon as usual [illegible] I am in hopes if nothing [illegible] my darling wife I feel quite [illegible] Thursday 26th

[illegible] with graduate Dr. shocked [illegible] for the evening [illegible] Friday 27th

[illegible] very tossed [illegible] Fine to-day [illegible] Saturday 28th

[illegible] all day [illegible] rounded about [illegible] I pretty much by reading [illegible]

On Board of Steamship Northern Light
Sunday October 29th 1871

Left Sturgeon Bay at 6 P.M. quite good weather for noon
we had steaming most of the afternoon & have quite
quiet as well as clear for the last Two days
Monday 30th

Pleasant weather but about the same to-day
as yesterday Put up Salmon & bought a watch
& chain & am to pay $10 - due for them
Tuesday 31st

Head from Northward & Eastward all day Put up
& sold quite a few Salmon this afternoon & have quite
a demand for my Watch & chain
Wednesday November 1st

Head about North & West & have sold about
all I have to sell & did quite a little
Thursday 2d

Morning about calm pleasant weather afternoon
good breeze from N. West & put all sail on
& have quite a fair wind to-day
Friday 3d

Strong breeze from N. West all sail set good weather
most of time afternoon a little rain & put about the same
Port of the steamer about Saturday 4th

Quite good weather & cool afternoon saw a sail
bound to N. West & about put all sail well
Sunday 5th

This morning arrived at Sturgeon Bay. Early & went
up to Mr. Nicholas hotel & left Sent from there to Mr.
Dupuy's but did not find him at home afternoon
went over to Mr. Dupuy's & found him at home & got some provisions
from him & put a little salt pork on board & then returning we
left at our mooring place
Monday 6th

Pleasant weather this forenoon & afternoon & 30 dollars
& Cash to Dupuy bought my Licked for Sunday
& traded a watch with Carlson this afternoon &
bought a lot of food to carry with me
coming & went to a kind of Theatre & have
felt dizzy & silly to-day.

This morning at San Francisco
Tuesday 7th
At about 9 o'clock Mr Simmons & Lt Mc Intosh
left us to take the C.P. & left Stanton for the
station & soon the train pulled out for
again
Wednesday 8th
Nice weather all day but quite cool we are having it dusty
& snowy, pleasant about the same
Thursday 9th
Pleasant weather passed quite a number of towns & villages
& have felt quite myself again today
Friday 10th
Nice weather again today rainy & cold, it seems
have about left me & a bad cold taken their place
but I prefer having the cold bad as it is than to have
if the other brothers sickness will stay away
Saturday 11th
Fine weather afternoon passed through Omaha
evening union Junction &c
Sunday 12th
Nice weather passed through Chicago in afternoon
had a good view of the city during the day & night
& arrived here the next day (Monday) at noon
Monday 13th
Bloody about noon arrived at Philadelphia
from there we started for Trenton, Burlington &
Philadelphia & Reading Depot & changed
Tuesday 14th
Reached at 1 A.M. having to get to Jersey in
time & get to Stallsmiths & Gehrigs for our
accounts & on getting out found we at the
depot had to wait till breakfast time at
8 o'clock when we had our breakfast & got
our rooms ready - Good for the whole
of course

I sang of combats and a chief who exiled by fate from the shores of Troy first came to Italy and to the Lavinian shores, this one tossed about much both on land and on the deep by the force of the gods above on account of the ever-mindful wrath of cruel Juno and also endured much in war, until he could found a city, and bring into Latium the gods from whence descended the Latin tribe and the Alban fathers and the heights of lofty Rome.
Muse, relate to me the causes, what purpose having been thwarted, or grieved that, the queen of the gods should force upon a man distinguished by piety, to run the round of so many chances, to encounter so many hardships. Is there so great wrath in celestial minds?
There was an ancient city, Carthage, which the Tyrian husbandmen held, far beyond Italy and the mouth of the Tiber, abounding in power and zealous in its arms of war; one which Juno is said to have cherished more than all the world, holding Samos in less regard; here were her arms, here her chariot; this the goddess, if by any means the fates permit, already even then fostered and cherished, the royal power for the nations. But she had heard that there arose from the Trojan race who, hereafter, should overthrow the Tyrian towers; from this people widely ruling and fierce in war, would come for the destruction of Libya; thus the fates spun the threads of destiny. The daughter of Saturn fearing this and mindful of a former war, which was then she had waged around Troy in behalf of the beloved Greeks — nor even now did the causes of wrath and the cruel indignation vanish from her mind; the judgment of Paris remained, buried deep in her mind and the outrage of her slighted beauty, and the hated race and the Dardan honors of the rapt Ganymede. Besides angered by these things the goddess kept close the remnants of the Greeks, Troy's, and the wasted Achilles, far from Latium and for many years they wandered impelled by fates around all the seas. So great was the task to found the Roman race.
Scarcely the sight of the Sicilian land they set sail for, joyful, and plowed the foam of the seas with bronze beaks, when Juno not forgetting the enduring wound in her heart spoke thus with herself: "Shall I be conquered and cease to undertake and be unable to turn away the king of the Trojans from Italy?

Fourth I am forbidden by the fates. Nor Pallas will to ravage
the fleet of the Greeks, and to drown them in the sea, on
account of the guilt and madness of one, Ajax son of Oileus!
Hurling with her own hand the fire of Jupiter from the clouds, she scattered their ships and upturned
the sea in the winds and raised the tempest over the
flames from his pierced heart; in a whirlwind and
then hurled up on the sharp-edged rock. But I who move
on as queen of gods and sister and wife of Jove have
been waging war for so many years with one race!
And who does any one, henceforth adore the power of Juno
or as a suppliant bring honors on her altars?"

The goddess in her inflamed heart, thinking such things
as these, came in the country of the Cilicians, where a place
teeming in furious south winds. There in a hollow cave
Aeolus controls by his command the struggling winds
and fierce tempests and restrains them in chains and
in prison. They angry with a great murmuring of the
mountain hem around the barrier; sitting aloft upon
lofty throne he wields their scepters and soothes their passions
and temper their wrath. Unless he should do this,
without doubt the fierce winds would bear away with them
seas and lands and heavens deep and would sweep
them through the air. But the all-powerful father has
them in gloomy caves, fearing this, and placed over
all a mass to lofty into., and given them a king
who under fixed conditions, when bidden, would
know both how to check and to give loose rein. To this
king then as a suppliant thus Juno spoke these words.

"O Aeolus, for to you, the father of gods and
king of men granted power to calm the waves and to
raise the winds, to strike unfriendly to me is sailing
the Tyrrhene - a carrying my Ilium and the conquered
Penates into Italy; send force to the winds and wreck
and submerge ships. Or drive them scattered and
throw their bodies into the sea. I have fourteen nymphs
magnificent in body of whom Deiopea who is most
beautiful in form I will join in lasting marriage
and call her yours forever so that she may pass
with you all [illegible] and
and [illegible]

Gracefully Aeneas speaks thus: 'Yours, O queen, is the task to determine what you will have, mine is the right to execute your orders. You bid me whatever of royal power I have, you from the Teucrians from you, you Gods to me the privilege to recline at yedals of the gods and you make me lord of clouds and of tempests.
When these words were spoken, with the two-pointed lightning that may be thrust them into the side of a hollow mountain: And the winds like an assembling column; where a way was opened, rush out and flow over the earth in a whirlwind. They burst upon the sea and the E. E. mind together with the Orient S. W. mingled dash up the whole sea from its lowest depths, and roll huge waves to the shore. The shouting of men and the creaking of cordage follow. Suddenly the clouds shut out the sky and the daylight from the eyes of the Trojans; dark night falls upon the sea. Thunder resounds from pole to pole and the sky flashes with constant fire and everything threatens instant death to the men.
Suddenly the limbs of Aeneas become paralyzed with the chill of fear; he groans and stretching out his hands to heaven utters words like this: 'O thrice and four times blessed whom it befell to die before the eyes of their fathers under the lofty heights of Troy! O Diomedes (son of Tydeus) the bravest of the Grecians! why was I not able to die for the Trojan plains, and with thy right hand to execute this soul, where the stern Hector lies by the weapons of Achilles (grandson of Aeacus) where the great Sarpedon lies, where the Simois river of the Trojans has rolled so many shields and helmets and stalwart forms of so many heroes carried away beneath its waves?'
So he utters such words as these the howling tempest from the North bears the wind right in his face and levels his sails aloft. The oars are broken; then the prow turns away and the side yields to the wave; a steep mountain of water follows in a mass. Some are suspended on the top of the wave; to others the wave yawning lays open the land between the waves, the sand seethes with a boil. The Lotus trusty three cast away upon hidden rocks — which rocks midway in the sea the Italians call altars — a huge ridge of sea level with the sea; the Cretans urge on three to the shallows — the Dorian with shallows of Syrtis,

& miserable sight, and casts them upon shoals and surrounds them with a mound of sand. A huge wave from above breaks upon the stern of the ship which bore the Lycians and the faithful Orontes, & bore his very eyes; the helmsman forward is thrown overboard and sent whirling on his head, & twice the wave whirls him around in the same spot and a hungry whirlpool swallows him up in the sea. Under the waves appear the scattered floating around on the vast sea, the arms of the men, the planks and the Trojan wealth. The storm has overcome already the stout ships of Ilioneus, already that of Ilioneus and that in which Achates was sailing and that of aged Aletes; with loosened joints & the sides all receive the sea and water and yawn with cracks.

Meanwhile Neptune greatly disturbed perceived the sea to be troubled with a great murmur and a storm to be sent and the high waters to be raised up from the lowest depths; and looking from the deep he raised his placid face on top of the wave.

He saw the fleet of Aeneas scattered over the whole sea and the Trojans overwhelmed by the waves, and the ruin of the sky; nor were the stratagems and wrath of Juno hid from her brother. He calls Eurus and Zephyrus to him, and soon speaks such words as these:

Do you hold so great confidence in your origin? Although to you dare, O Winds, join the sky and earth without my consent and to raise up such mighty billows? Which I — but it is better first to calm the troubled waters. After this you will atone to me for your misdeeds with no penalty so light. Hasten your flight and say these words to your king; not to him was given the command of the angry sea and the trident but to me by lot. This rocks besides the hidden broke, your house O Eurus. Let Aeolus display his arrogance in this court and let him rule in the enclosed prison of the winds.

Thus he speaks, and quicker than he word calms the angry sea and drives away the collected clouds and brings back the sun. At the same time Cymothoe and Triton pushing against the ships forcefully from the submerged rock; he lifts with a trident; and opens the vast shoals and calms the seas, and flies over the wheels on the light wings.

and fast as in agent crowd when a riot suddenly
arises and the ignoble people become furious with passion
and already firebrands and rocks fly about — for fury furnishes
weapons — then if by chance they see any man distinguished
by piety and goodness, they are silent and stand by
with listening ear, he rules their passions by words and
soothes the hearts — The whole din of the sea subsides
after the pilot looking out on the sea, and riding on
the open wave guides the horses and flying along in
his chariot gives rein.

The Trojans fatigued, hastened to reach the shores which
they neared on their course and turned to the shores of Africa.
There is in a far away retreat; the island makes a harbor
by the interposition of its sides, against which every wave
from the sea is shattered and divides itself into hollow
bends. Here and there rocks twice
with the sky under whose summits peer and wide the
protected waters are silent; a dark forest with bristling
shade, like a scene with waving woods hangs over
from above. Near the opposite side, with overhanging
rocks is a cave within the fresh waters springs and
seats from the living rock, home of the nymphs; here
no fetters hold the weary ships and no anchor binds
them with crooked fluke. Neither seaweed, even thief
having fear collected from the whole number, comes
and with great love of the land the Trojans setting
out to take possession of the dear sand and place
on shore their bodies dripping with the salt sea. First
Achates strikes a spark from flint and catches
a fire on dry leaves and puts around it dry fuel
and kindles a flame in dry fuel. Then they weary of
affairs bring out the corn damaged by the wave
and the implements tainted and prepare to feast the
harvest meet in the fire and to crush it on rock.

For the meantime Aeneas ascends the rock and seeks
the widest view far and wide on the sea, to see if he
can see any thing of Antenor tossed about by the wind
and the Phrygian biremes or Capys on the arms
of Caicus in the lofty stern. He sees no ships in
view but three stags wandering on the shore; the
whole herd following behind in the rear, and the long

line are reading across the pages.

Here he takes his stand, and lives in his home. He turns over & over a thousand questions. He fortifies himself against the leading Trojans & finds out how they may be destroyed. Then he considers the whole fleet, and how best to assist Achilles, who is a victor, had slain on the ground, overthrown hosts, and made them cower in fear of his mighty spear. Now he reflects on the many offerings which he has received. Next he hears the voice which the noble Greeks had sent from their ships and asks of him three different things, & sends them back to Achilles with words reassuring & kind:

O companions - for we are not without knowledge of the evil before - O ye who have suffered heavier woes than this, but ask and entertain, You have both ascended the walls of Troy and within are the surrounding rocks and if you have laid to rest of the cyclops; recall your passions and cast away your unjust fear; (and perhaps hereafter it will delight you to have remembered these things, Through various disadvantages, & sought as many cities of affairs we hold out in patience; what the gods show fair resting places, they it is right for the brave & fortunate to rise warm; Harden yourselves with care yourselves for more important things.

Hector utters this voice and mixes Fire, and the weary with heavy troubled things & he lingers and presses down this grief deep in his heart. They themselves ready for this fray - [illegible] They strip off the fine fleece from the ribs and uncover the vitals; & part out them in pieces and hang them up still quivering on spits; others place the brazen kettles on the supply the flames. Then they set forth their attempts to food and lying among the grass they are filled with the wine and with the fat of beasts. After their hunger has been satisfied and they put from the feasts removed, they ask in words for this conference having been formed for a long time, and wavering between hope and fear whether they should dare them to fall or to [illegible] ready to bear as they could from afar.

God Bless especially your [illegible]

[illegible] and by heavenly Decrees of Fate, and
brave Eyes and fierce Countenance-
And Night already down and when Jupiter listening
from the Top of Ida upon the sea studded with Sails
and the prostrate Earth with shores and peoples around
wide the vaults of heaven takes his stand, and
fixes his eyes on the realms of Africa. And Venus saddened
than usual and suffusing tears from her sparkling
eyes speaks to this one thus long, such cares in his breast.
O you who subject the affairs of men and of gods by
eternal power and terrify us by thunder, what could
my Aeneas, what could the Trojans have committed
great against you, from whom, so many fatalities having
been suffered, the whole circle of land around Italy
is cut off? For surely from here, hereafter, in the rotation
years is promised Fate would be Romans who should be
leaders from the recovered race of Trojans, who should
hold the sea, and the lands under all sway, what for the
has changed your opinion? By this at least I used to
find Comfort for the fall of Troy and its mournful ruins
I balancing adverse fate by fate; now the same fortune
follows the men driven about by so many chances.
What end, O great king do you make of labor?
Antenor was able, having escaped from the midst of the
Greeks to enter the Illyrian bays and safe to penetrate
the inmost kingdoms of the Liburnis and to go over the
sources of the Timavus from where through nine great
mouths with the vast murmur of the mountains it
bursts forth a precipitous sea and with roaring flood
passes down upon the land. Here at length that one
established the city of Padua and homes of the Trojans
and gave a name to the tribe and hung up the Trojan
arms; now settles in placid peace he rests; we your
offsprings to whom you promised the heights of heaven
our ships having been lost, O heavens, are betrayed by the wind
and are driven far from the Italian shores.
Is this the favor shown to piety? Do you thus replace
us in our kingdoms? Thereafter of men and of gods smiling
to him only by his countenance, by which he calms the sky and
storms kissed the face of his daughter and soon after
these words; Refrain from fear O Venus; your fates

remain mingled to you; You are Trojan and the favored
valley Latinum And You Teucrian Faith to the Lycian
heaven the noble-minded Aeneas; no care of Times
Change me. This one for you (to Juno) Suppliant implored
Thee calls troubled you; and returning Father Thou the
secrets of Fate) Mighty a race now in Italy and Fierce the
ferocious people and mail found Law for the men and
City, until the third summer will have seen this one
ruling over Latinus and Three years will have passed
over the conquered Rutuli. But the boy Ascanius To
whom the surname Julus is given — He was Ilus until
the affair was settled by the Ilian State — completed by
command thirty great circles in the revolving months,
and transferred the royal power from the regions of Lavinum
and will strongly build Great Alba Longa. This race
already shall have been ruled for 300 years under the
Tribe of Hector, until the Priestess royal of Mars
Ilian shall give birth to Twin children. From Lord Mars
proudly in the tawny skin of the wolf Mother Romulus
follows the Tribe and will build Walls for Ilium and
Mars and call the Romans according to his name.
To these I place neither restriction of Time nor Time;
I have given Power without end. Yes Cruel Juno who now
the sea now the earth and sky by fear, will change her
plans for the better and to Favor with me will cherish the
Romans the leaders of things and the Gens Toga
Thus it is fated. The Time will come in which
Ilium shall flourish in Servitude Troy and the illustrious Greece and will rule
over the conquered Greeks. Trojan Caesar shall descend
from the good race who shall limit his command by
the ocean and his fame by the stars, — Julius a name handed
from the great Julius. Him you soon will receive this one from heaven laden with Eastern
spoils this one also shall be called by prayers. Then Wars
having been laid aside the rude Times will become gentle
Good Faith in white, and Vesta, and Romulus with Remus
in this Rome will give laws, Horrible gates of War
be closed with Iron Furor sitting inside, impious
rage within sitting upon the Arms and bound
behind the back by 100 Brazen chains, Unutterable with
his bloody mouth,

Thus thus he speaks and speeds down from above the seat
of Maia: that the earth and new-fang'd towns of Carthage
may be opened for the host-daddy of the Trojans lest
Dido unaware should thrust from her territory the fates.
Thro' rifts he rushes through the great air with strong wing: soon
on Idaean ridge he lights and quickly takes his stand on the shores
of Libya. And already executes his orders and the
people lay aside their ferocious spirits the god being
willing; especially the queen entertains a quiet mind
and friendly heart towards the Trojans.
But good Aeneas during the many things through the night
ponders how he friendly daylight is given determined to go out
and explore new places, to find out what shores the wind
has brought him to, what men inhabit (for he saw that there were no cultivated fields) and to
bring back his discoveries to the others. He hides the fleet
in a hollow cliff in the care of the forest and around
the recesses trees with trembling shade: he accompanies
by Achates alone brandishing in his hand two
spears with broad iron.
The mother hastened to meet this one in the midst of
the forest, wearing the countenance and dress of a maiden
and the arms of a Spartan maid or in such guise as
Harpalyce when she wearies the Thracian steeds and outstrips in flight the swift Hebrus. For the huntress
is wont to sling over her shoulders according to the custom, bow, and
has given her hair to fly in the winds, and with
flowing folds gathered in a knot at her bosom knee
And first she calls, Ho there young men! Show if
you have seen anything of my sisters by chance wandering about here and there belted with quiver and
with the skins of spotted lynx, or the flight of the
foaming wild boar followed by a shout.
Thus spoke Venus; and the son of Venus speaks thus with-
out delay: Nothing has either been seen nor heard by me of your
sisters — O what shall I call you maiden? For by no
means does your countenance seem mortal, nor does your
voice sound human; O certainly a goddess — or are
you sister of Phoebus? or are you one of the race of the
nymphs — may you be propitious, and whoever you
are may you relieve our labor and finally may you

teach us under what sky, upon what shores we are thrown. Ignorant of men and of places we wander about driven here by the wind and by vast waves; many a victim will fall to you before the altar by our right hands."

Then spoke Venus: "By no means do I deem myself worthy of such honor; for it is the custom with Tyrian maidens to wear the quiver and to bind the ankle high with the purple hunting-boot. You see the kingdoms of Carthage, the Tyrians and the city of Punic; but the territory of Libya a race in battle fierce now. Dido holds the royal power of Tyre, having set out from the city fleeing from her brother. Of this a tale of many prolonged details; but I will touch the principal points of affairs. Sychaeus was rife to this sister, and richest of the Phoenicians in the land, loved with a great love of the unhappy Dido, to whom her father had given her maid and had joined in lasting marriage. But Pygmalion her brother holds the royal power of Tyre more cruel in crime than all of his. In the midst between these came a fiend. He goaded before the altars and wounded the long hidden heart of his sister. For a long time he concealed the deed and wicked, deluding many things, deceived the loving woman sick at heart with vain hope. But the unburied image of her husband came to her in dreams lifting up his pallid countenance in strange manner, he laid bare the cruel altars, his breast pierced with the steel and disclosed all the hidden crime of the house.

Then he urged her to hasten her flight and go out from the country and discloses old treasures untold and unknown for the years, an unknown mass of silver and gold. Moved by these things Dido prepared flight and companions; they come together in whom was either hate of the cruel tyrant or sharp fear; they seize the ships which be chance there had prepared and fill them with gold; the riches of the avaricious Pygmalion are sailing on the sea; the leader is a woman. They landed at the spot where now you see huge walls and the rising citadel of new Carthage, and they bought

is much ground as they were able to surround by ox-
hide, making it Byrsa according to the name.
"But, pray are you, or from what shores do you come
or whither could do you hold?" To those inquiring
so followed these sighing and from his lowest heart
uttered in a deep voice;
"Goddess, if at first going back I should go on
from the beginning and you should wish to hear
the upshot of our labor, perhaps would sooner bring the
day to an end closing Odysseus, Ulysses driven from
ancient Troy through different seas, if by chance the
name of Troy grew through your ears, the stolen by its
near chance alone to the shores of Africa. I am good
Aeneas who am bearing with me in a fleet from the
enemy the conquered Penates, my fame is known
to the heavens. I am the Italian country
and the descendant from highest Jove. Twice sixtimes I have
put in Phrygian ships, the mother
of seasoning the way, following the chosen fates;
My half officially seven wintering with the waves and
Eurus Zephyrus himself down poor roaming
over the wilds of Africa having been driven from
Europe and Asia. Not allowing him to complain
further Iarbas, so complied this in the anger;
"Where you die by no means do I trust you but the
Fates left undefended by the gods who have come
to the city of Tyre. Only keep on and there proceed
to the palaces of the queen. For I announce to you the
your companions have returned and your fleet has
back, and brought together in safety from the changing
South wind, unless in vain my talents have taught
foreseeing obeyed. Look upon the twelve swans rejoicing the
a bird, whom the eagle swooping down from
upper region was confusing in the open sky;
now they are either secure to occupy the earth in a
long line or to look down on those already alighted
So that coming back they sport with their flapping
wings and surround the pole in a flock and utter
noise, just as your ships and young men either
hold the port or go under the entrances with full
sail. Only keep on and where the way leads you

direct your steps.
She said this and turning gleamed from her rosy neck and her ambrosial locks of her head exhaled a divine perfume, her robe flowed down to her very feet and by her very walk she was manifest a goddess. When he recognized his mother he followed her flying with words such as these: Why do many times do you deceive your kin so with [illegible] images, you too cruel one? Why are you not allowed to join the right hand with the right hand and to hear and answer true words? He chides her with words like these and proceeds to the fortifications: But Venus endowed them adorning in her person with and the goddess shed around them a great covering of mist, lest any one should see them or any one be able to touch them or to cause a delay or to demand the reasons of coming. She sublime one goes to Paphos and rejoicing revisits her smiling place where her temple was and one hundred altars are filled with Sabaean incense, and are fragrant with fresh flowers.
In the meantime they hastened on the way; where the road provided out. And already they were ascending the hill which towers high over the city and looked down from above on the opposite citadel. Aeneas admires the structure, just now a cluster of huts, he admires the gates and the din and the pavements of the streets.
The ardent Tyrians press on, some lay the walls and erect a citadel and roll on stones with their hands, in part select a place suitable for a dwelling and mark it with furrows. They choose laws and magistrates and a reverend senate. Here some dig harbors, others here place high foundations for the theatre and from the rock hew out huge columns for the towering scenes. Such as the bees in the early summer through the flowery fields under the sun, when they lead forth the grown offspring of their race or when they pack the sweet honey and fill the cells with liquid nectar or receive the burdens of those coming or like a battalion drive the drones, the idle throng, from the hive. The work glows and is fragrant with honey. "O fortunate ones whose walls are already rising!" Aeneas says, and looks upon the [illegible] of the city. He passes

direction Troilus fleeing, his arms having been cut, unhappy boy and on unequal terms with Achilles now carried on horseback, and on his back was dragged along by the empty chariot, nevertheless holding the reins, his head and hair are dragged along through the dust. The ground is marked with furrows by his spear. In the meantime the Trojan women with hair spread loosely over their shoulders ~~rend their garments~~ to the temples, kindly Pallas and her robe, and do a supplicant and with head turned by the hands the goddess turning away her eyes, prostrate on the ground.

J. Cushing 16.05 — 45-0 .75 — 15-0
J. Cummings 10.64 — 825 — 275
J. Randall — 3.98 — 75-0 — .75
J. Sisson — 885 — 15-0 — 15-0
W. Hammond 10.64 — 475 — 125
W. Cushing — 45
G. Bolles — 26.75
B. Dexter — 1114 — 825
E. Dexter — 1098 — 275
J. B. Ransom — 7.29 — 25
J. Heller — 5-89 — 16.25
N. D. Heller — 907
D. Champlon — 6.00 — 3.00
N. Caswell — 45
S. Dexter Jr — 1.50 — 75
A. Sisson — 1.74 — 240
P. Briggs — 142
A. C Ramon — 18.36 — 32-61 — 475 — 495 — 982 — 200
Philip Haathaway — 8.75 — 1000
Isaac Hellis Jr. — 4.90
Rob Heller — 3.00
J. Macomber Jr. — 35

1.64
4.75
.25
1604

Andrew Westgate — 75-0 — 168
J. P. Alsall — 125
E. Drake — 5-48
L. Hiller — 15-0
H. Rider — 20 5-5
Herbert Dexter — 15-6

4.17
1/2
5-5-6

16.00
450
150
75
2280

1104
825
275
2104

398
750
75
1223

1114
825
1939

1098
231
1329

1625
589
2214

174
240
414

750
168
918

1472
38
1434

1939
+ 76
2015
76
1939

2856

1104
473
125
1604

3
1872

2400
1604
4004

1939
+ 76
2015

2856

1100

132

11
82300
1604
339.04

3324
2400
2724

1836
3241
4475
495
9962
1049
200
7249

7249
962
8211

2280
2104
1223
1125
750
7349
1875
4490
300
375
918
120
548
150
2075
150
120

82300
1604
339.04

3324
2400
2724

8300
1604
9904
120

82300
1604
339.04